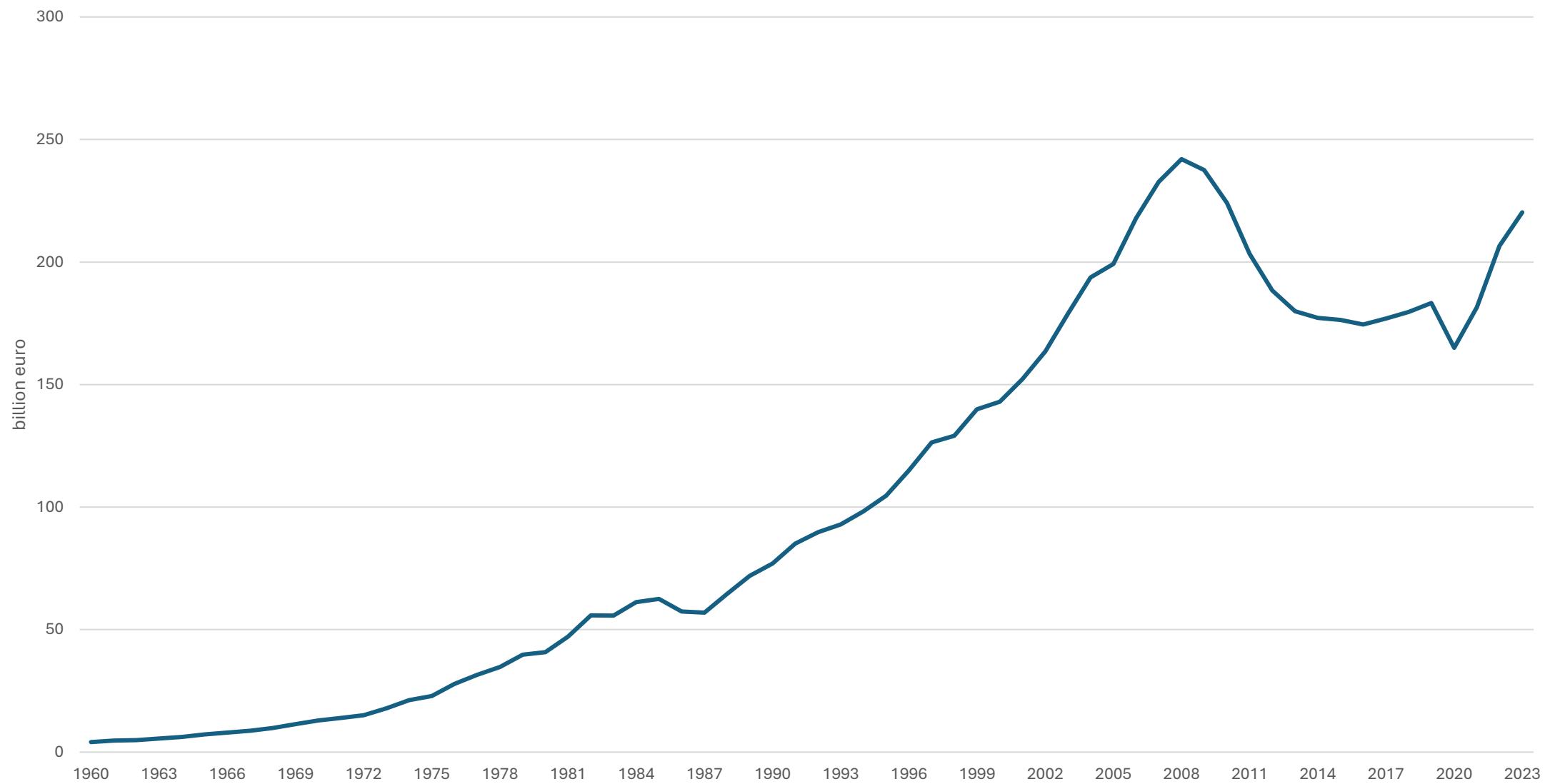


# Macro I

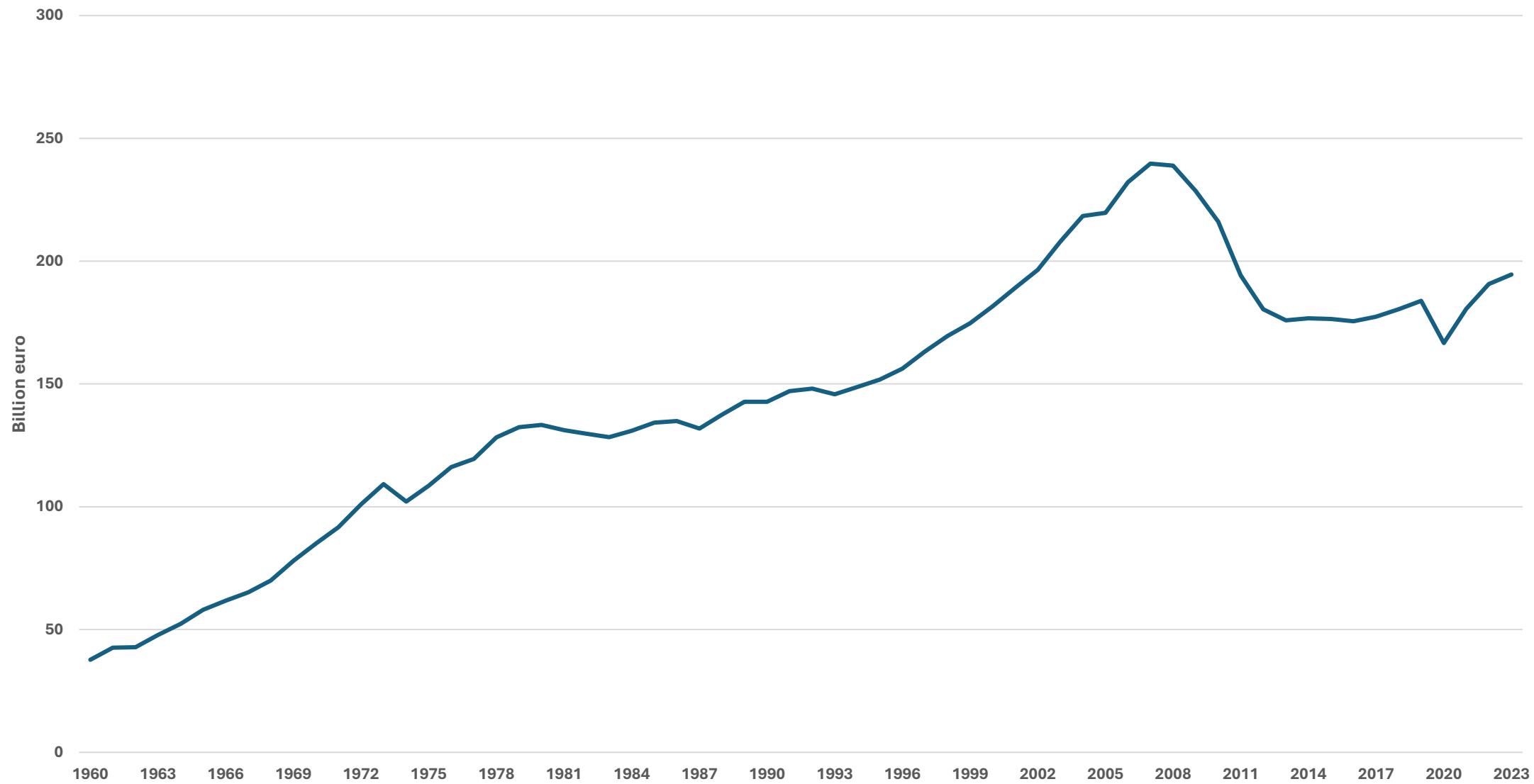
# Annual Stylized Facts

October 2024

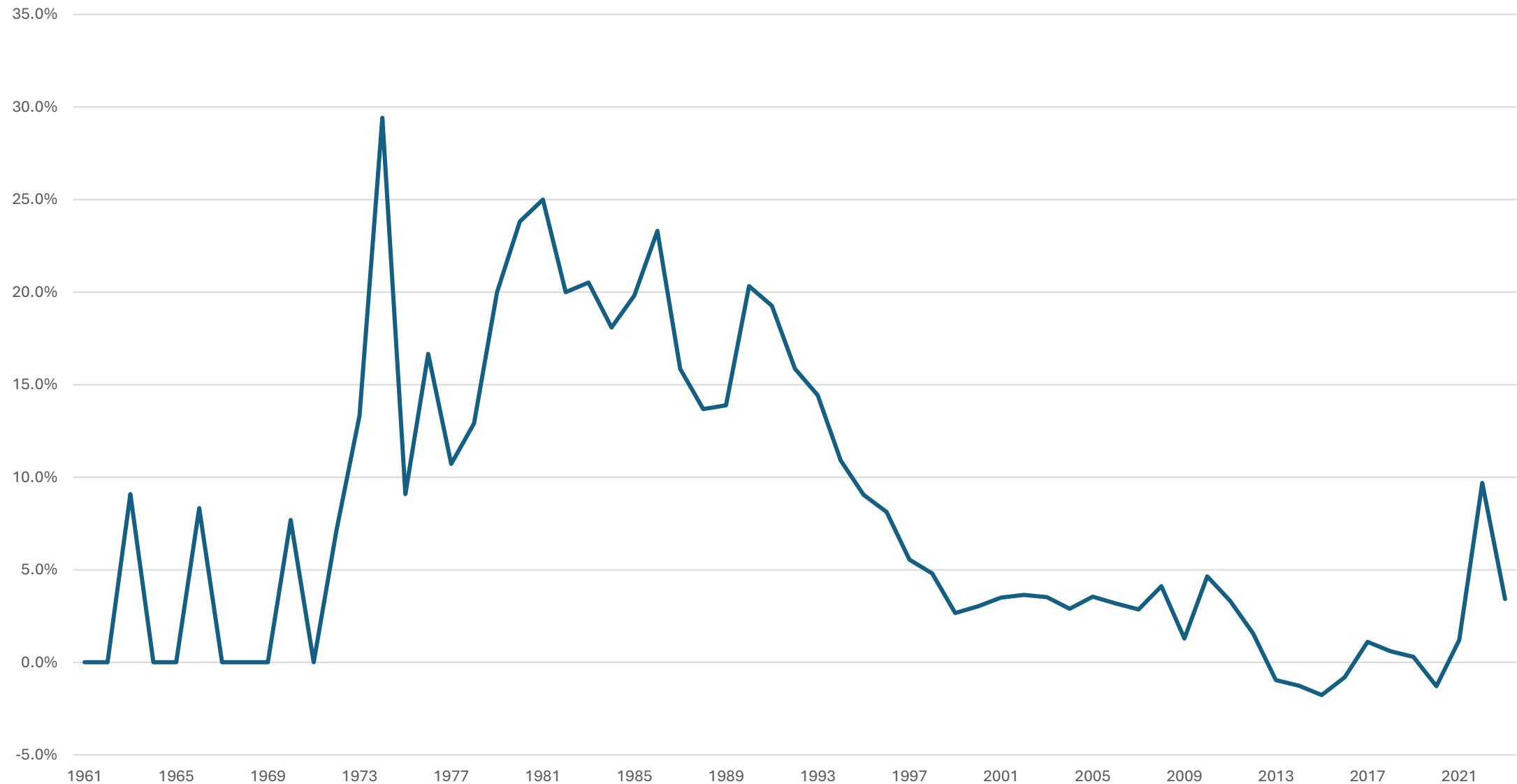
## I. Nominal GDP (1960-2023) - Greece



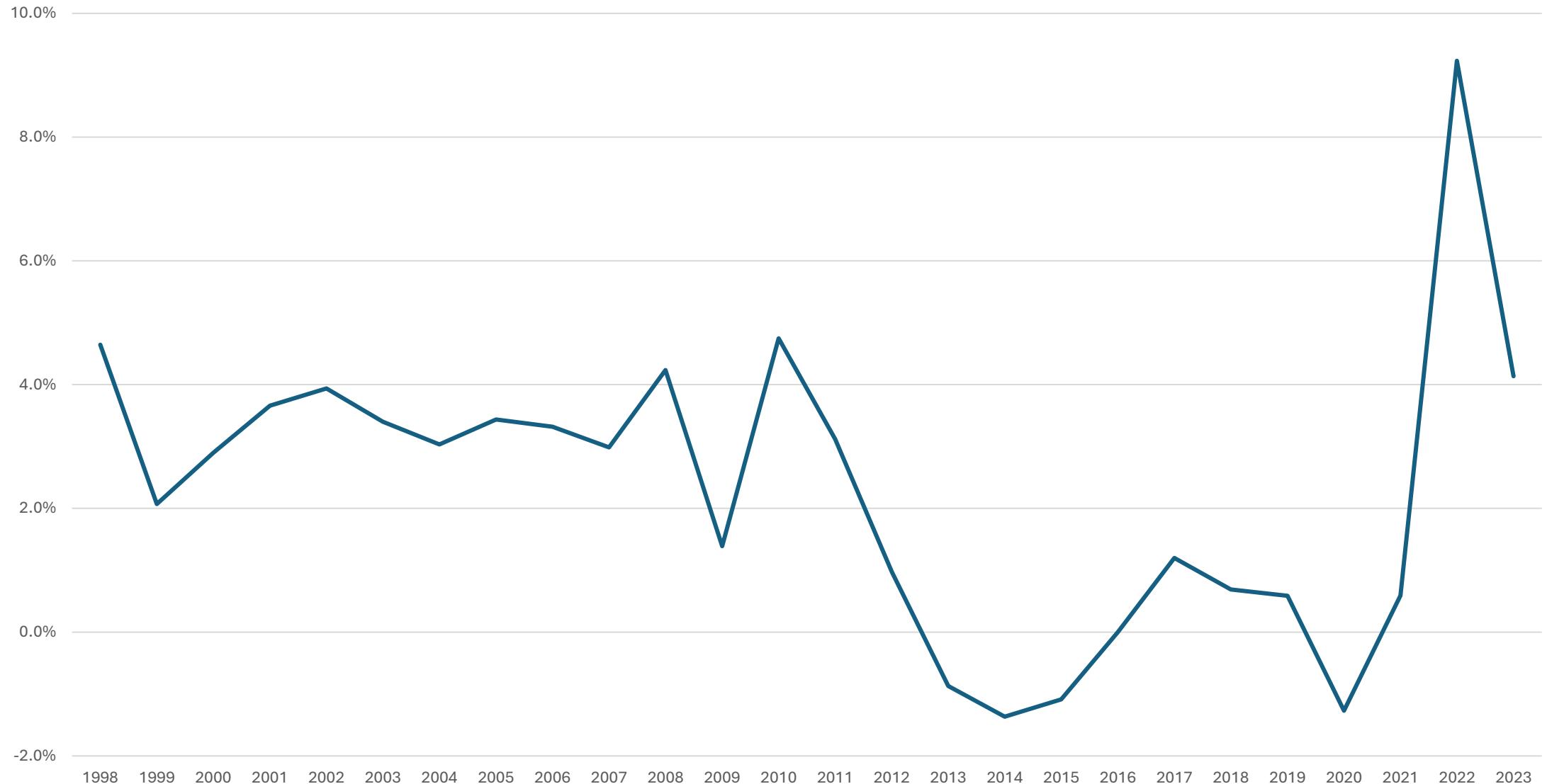
## II. Real GDP (1960-2023) - Greece



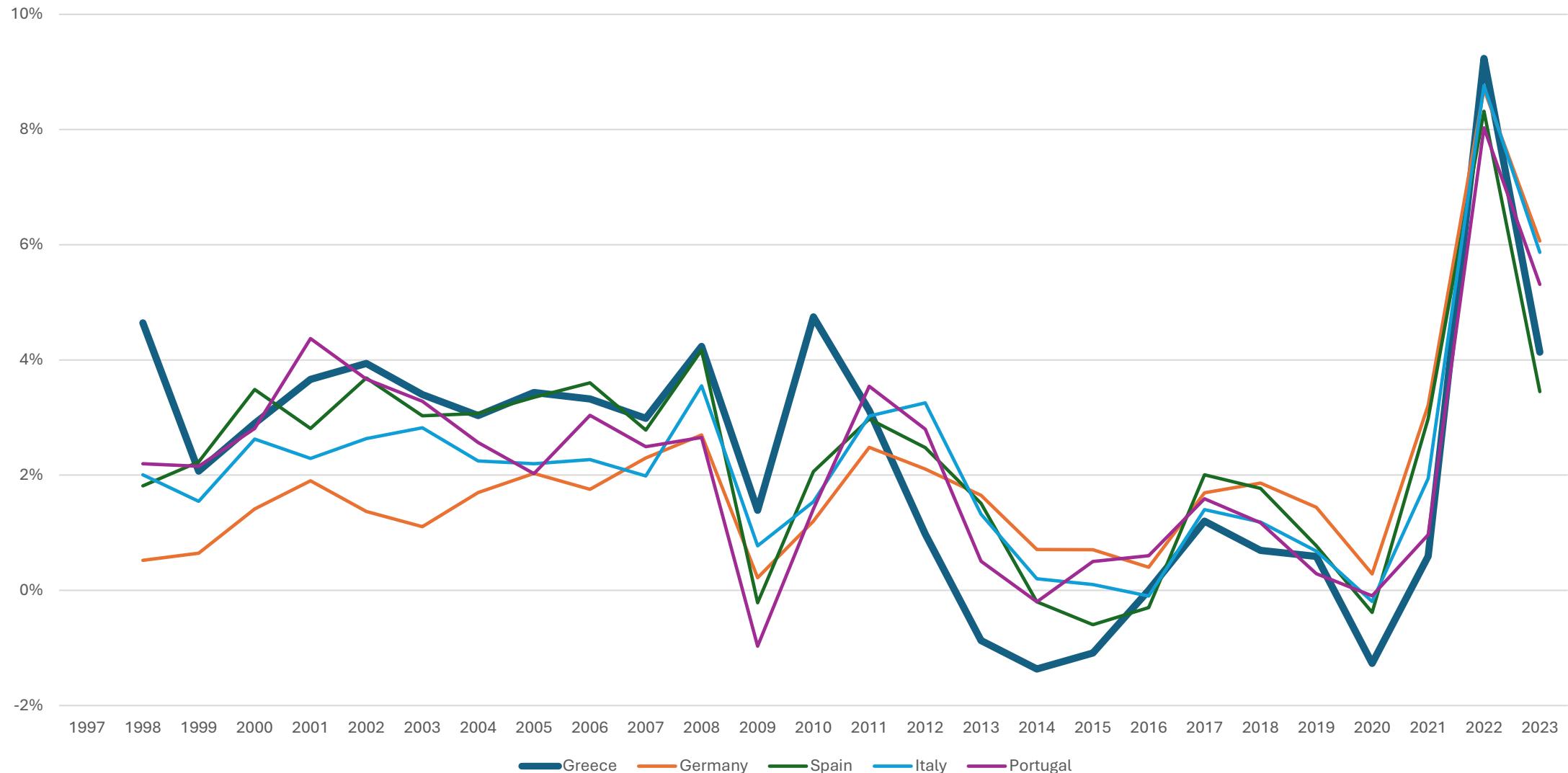
### IIIa. Inflation: Annual growth rate of CPI (1961-2023) - Greece



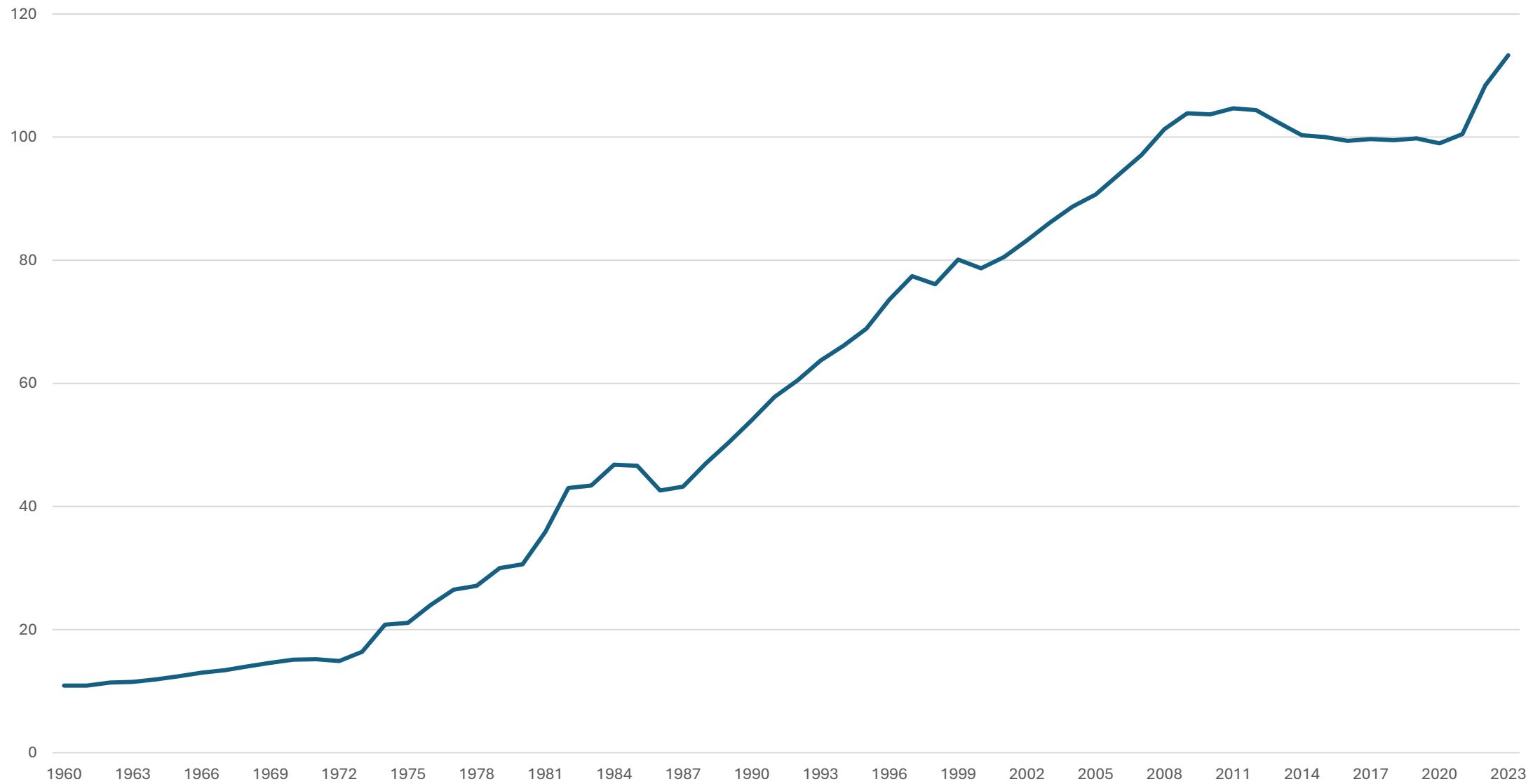
### IIIb. Inflation, Annual growth rate of CPI (1997-2023) - Greece



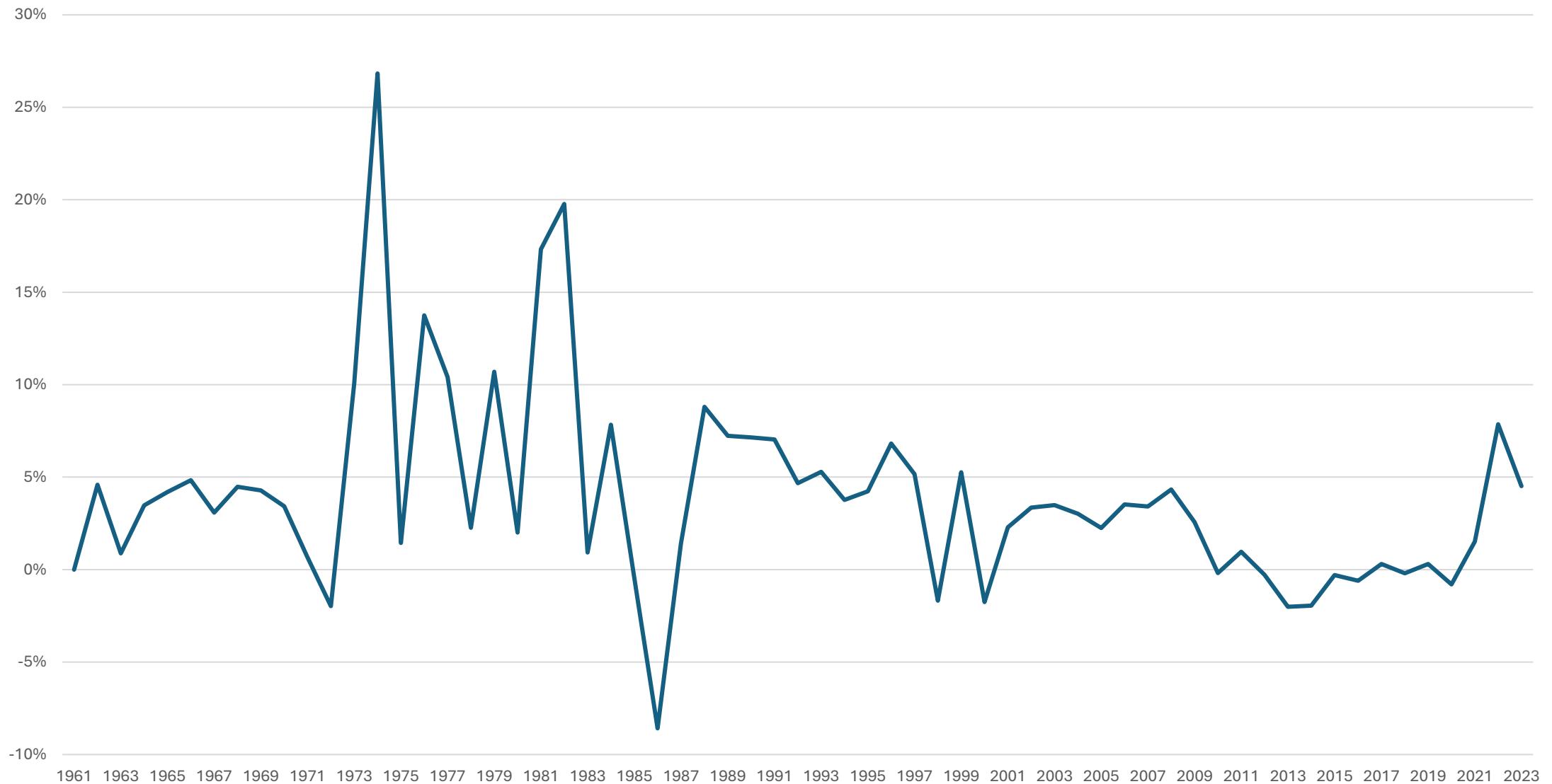
### IIIc. Inflation, Annual growth rate of CPI (1997-2023) - Greece Vs Germany, Spain, Italy, Portugal



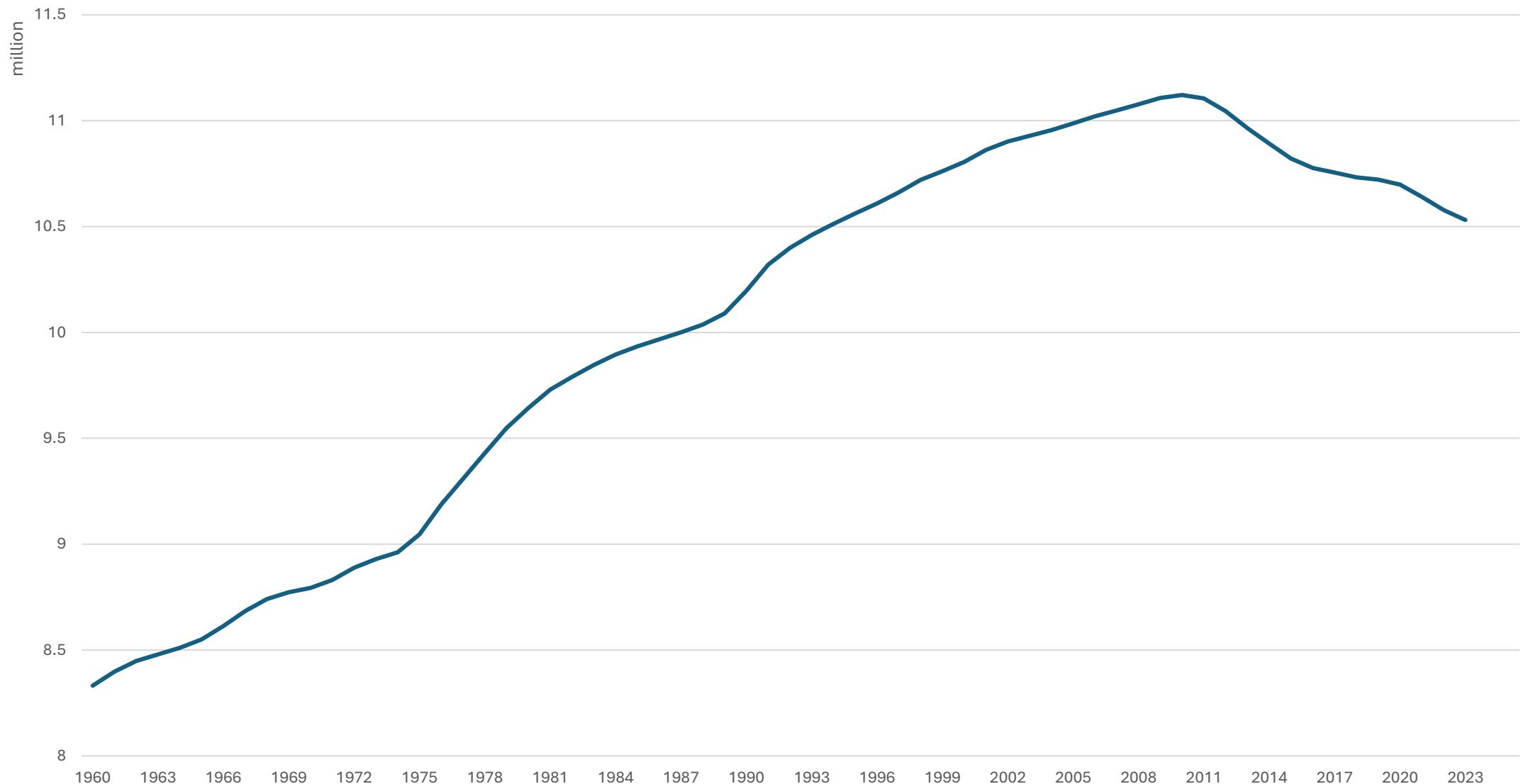
#### IV. GDP deflator (1960-2023) - Greece



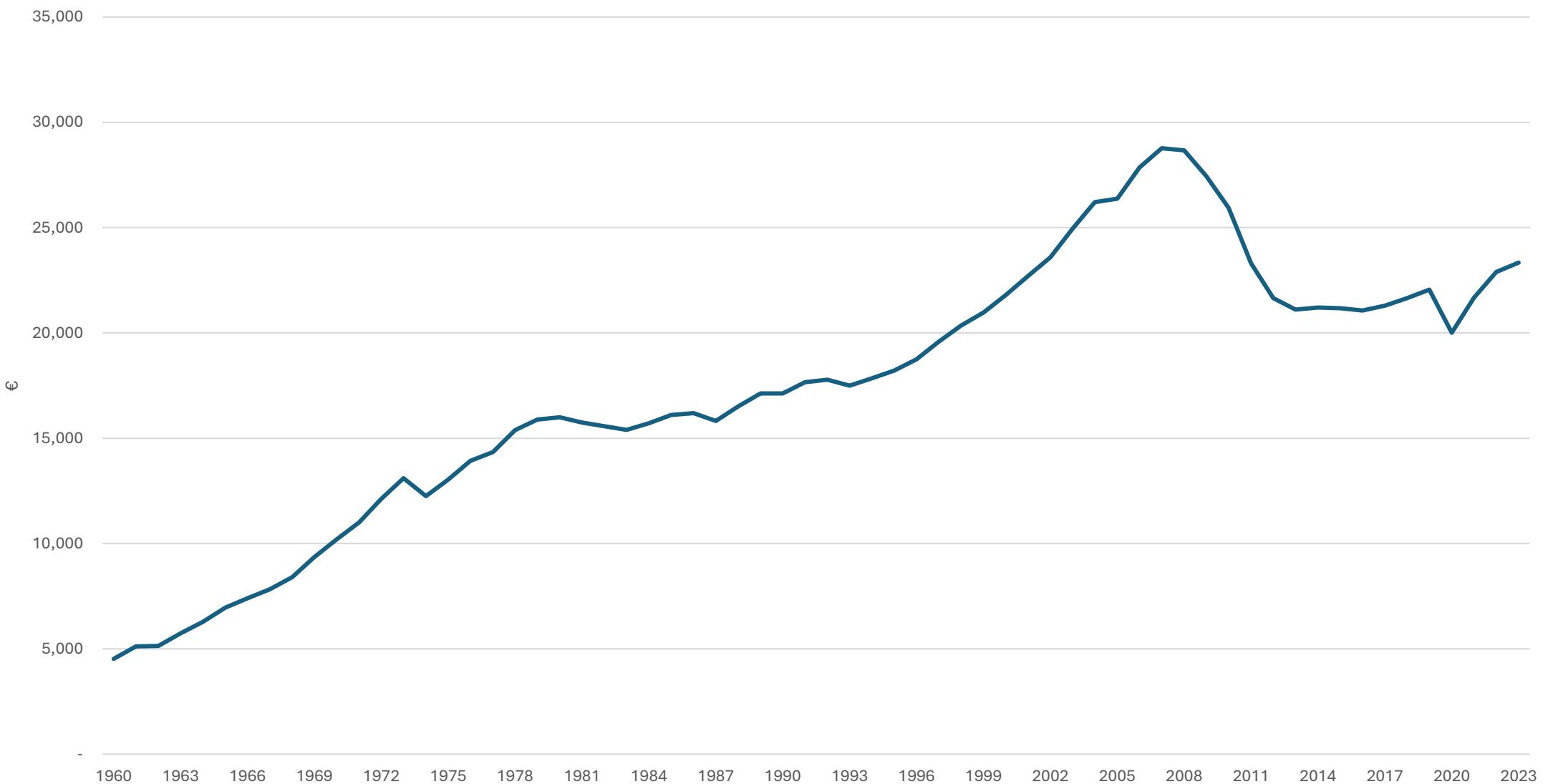
## V. Inflation: Annual growth rate of GDP deflator (1961-2023) - Greece



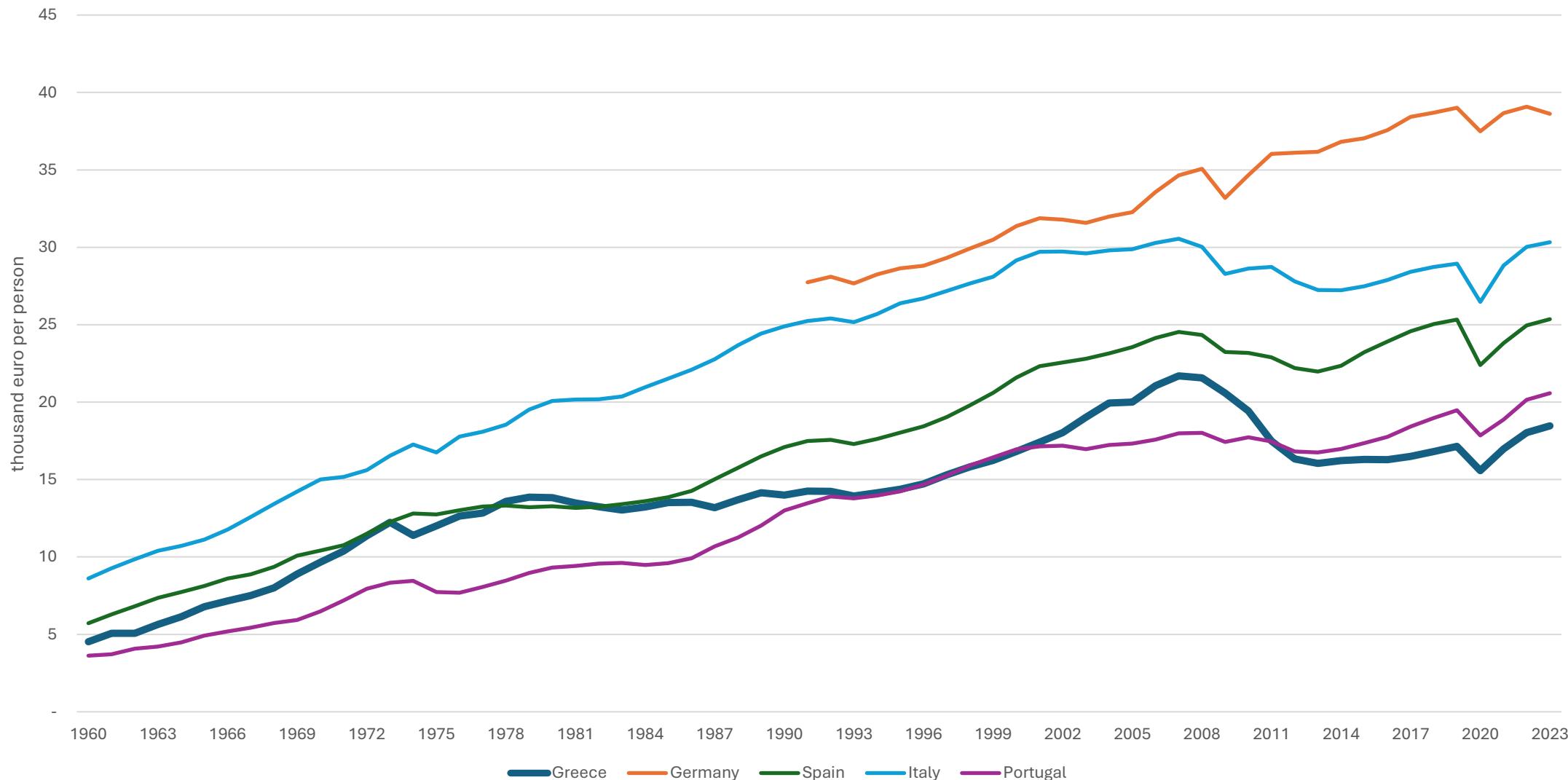
## V. Population (Total) 1960-2023 - Greece



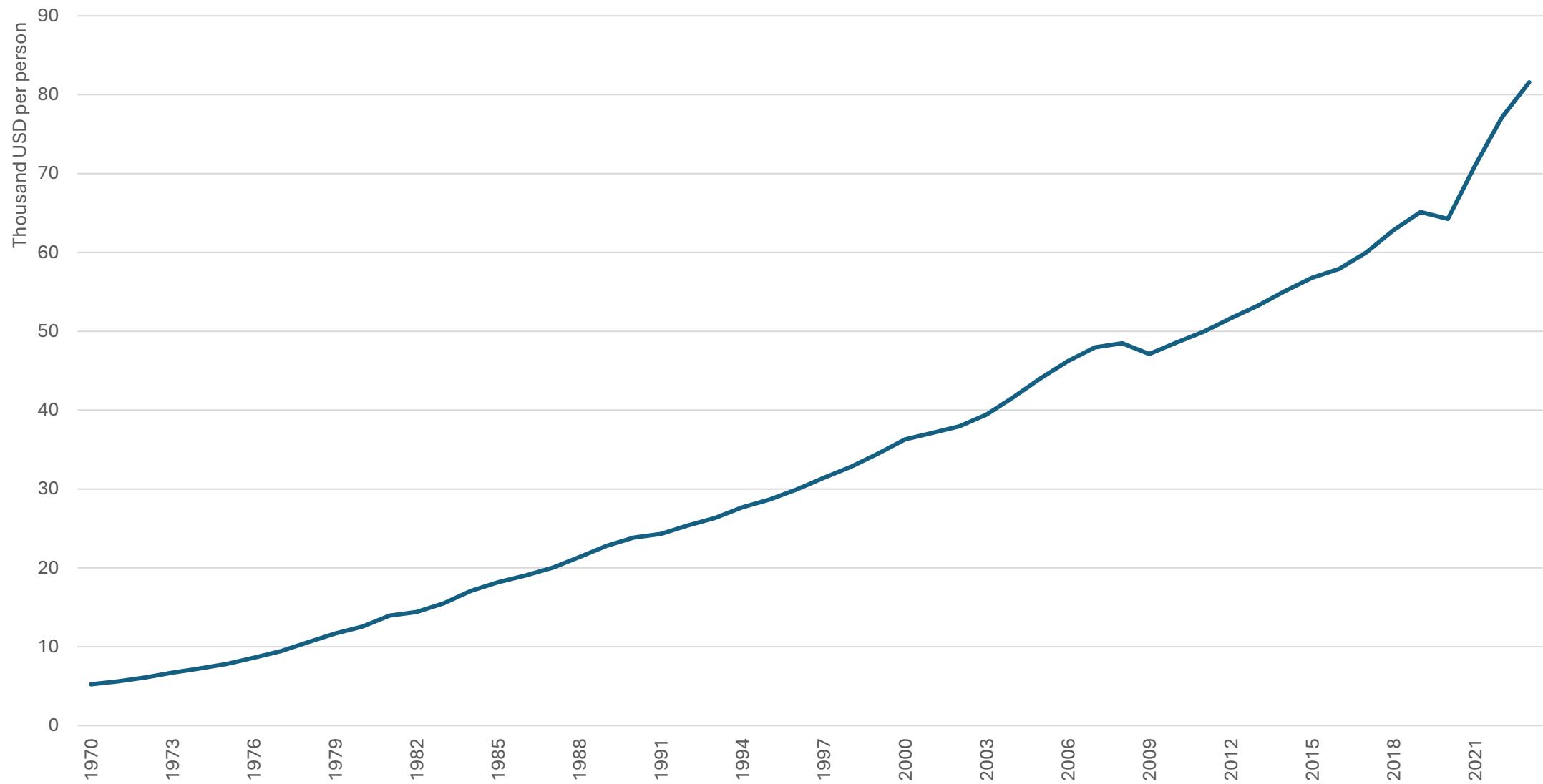
### Vla. Real per capita GDP (1960-2023) - Greece



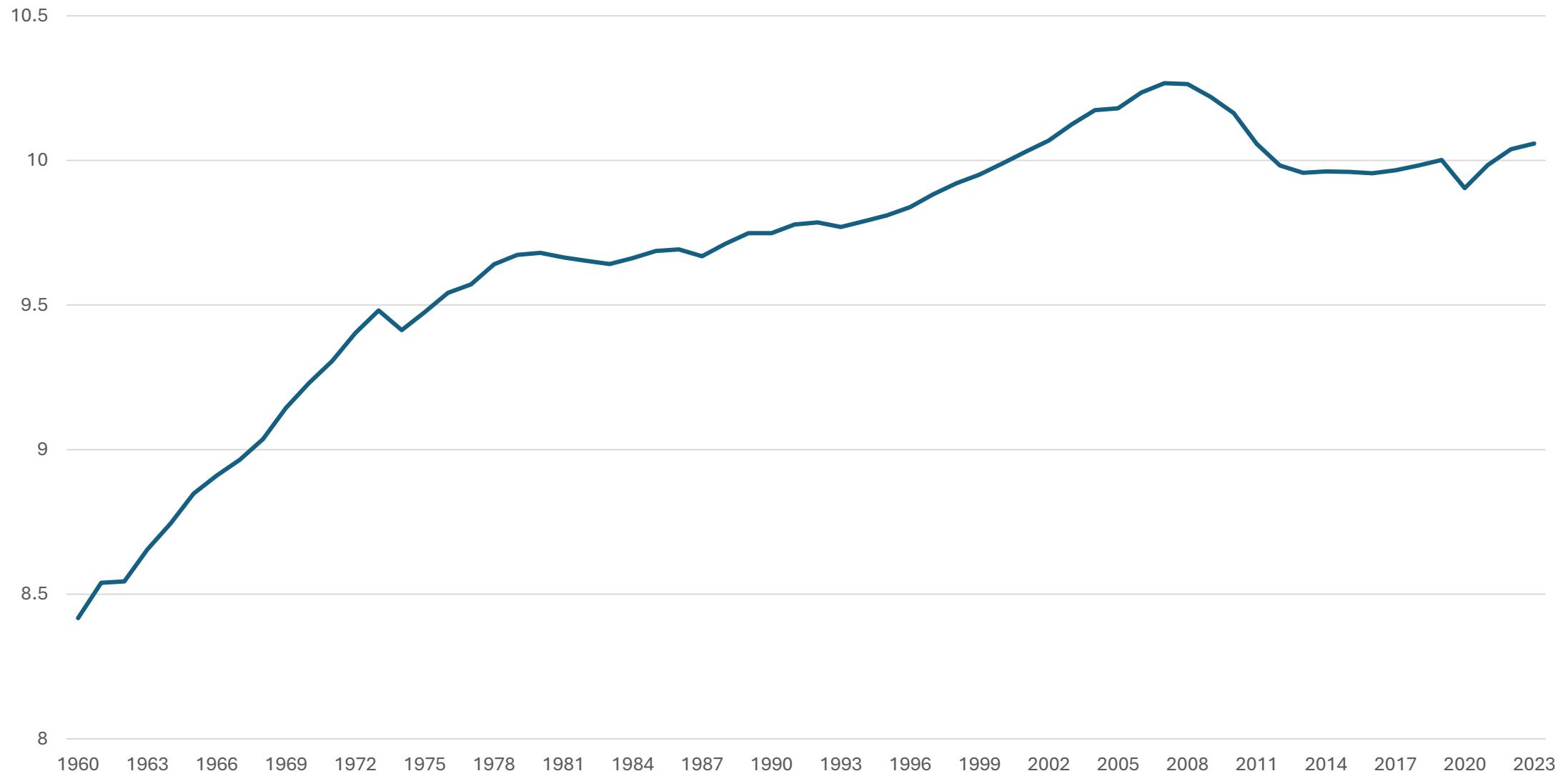
## VIb. Real per capita GDP (1960-2023) Greece Vs Germany, Spain, Italy, Portugal



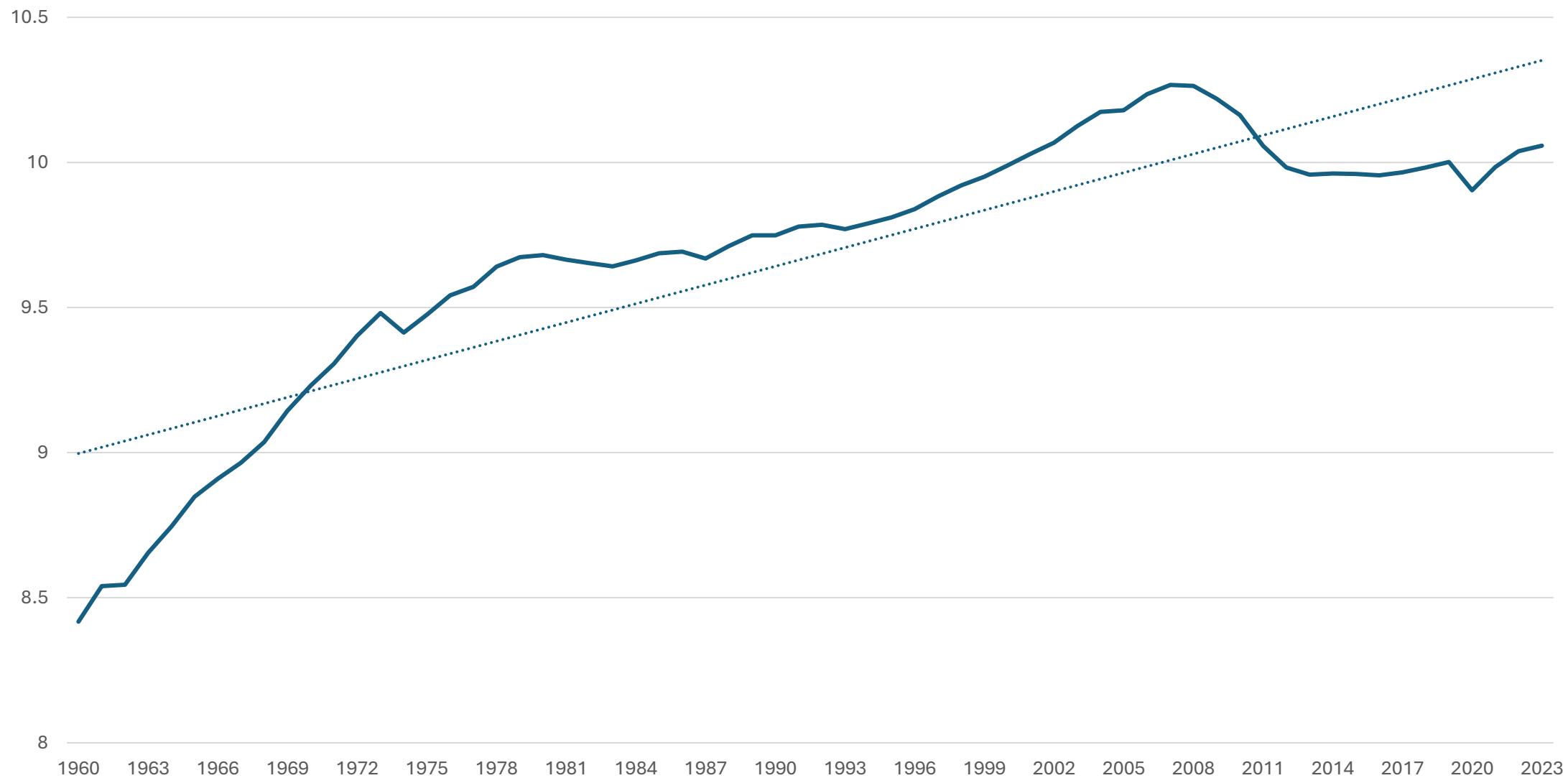
### Vlc. Real per capita GDP (1960-2023) - USA



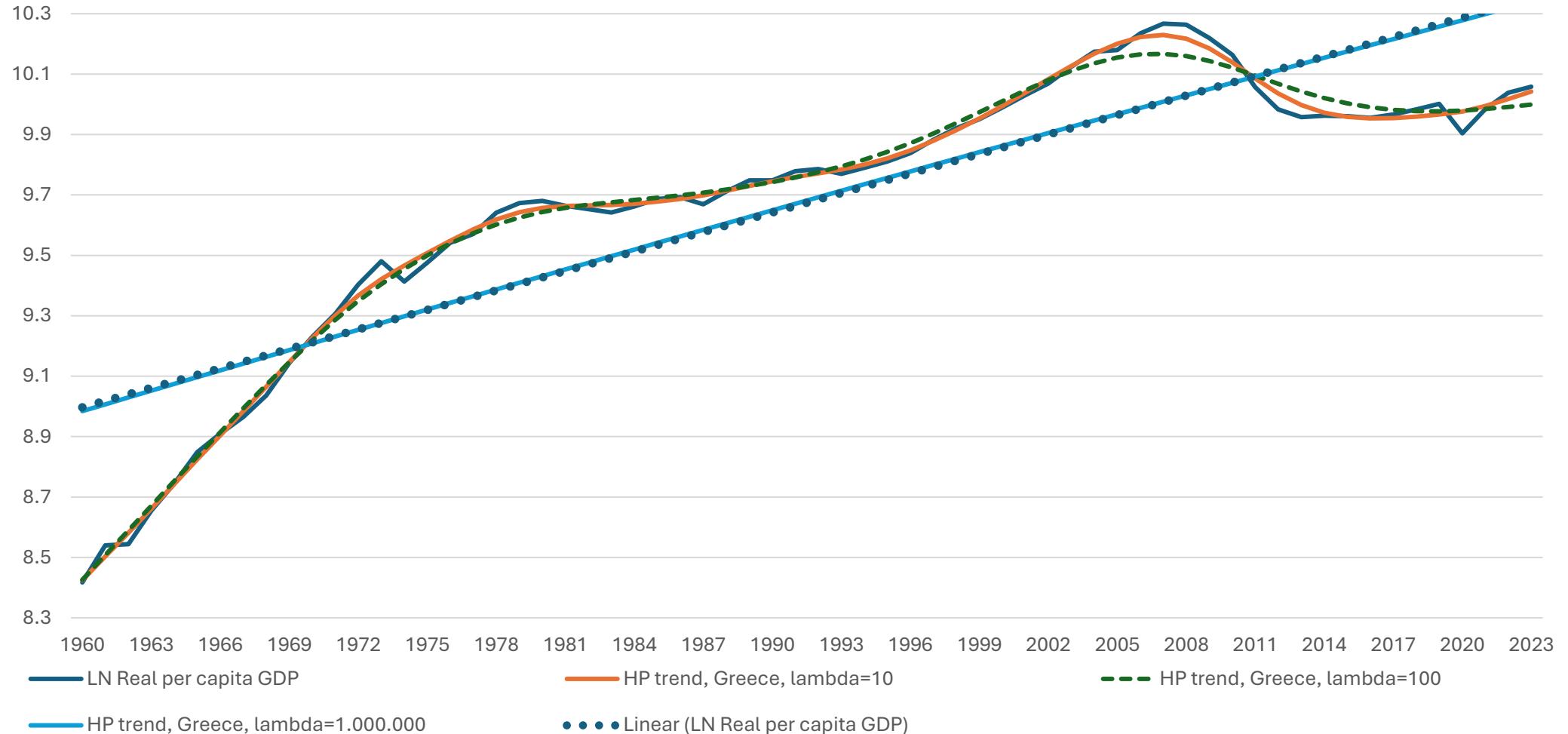
### VII. LN Real per capita GDP (1960-2023) - Greece



### VIIIa. LN Real per capita GDP & Linear Trend (1960-2023) - Greece



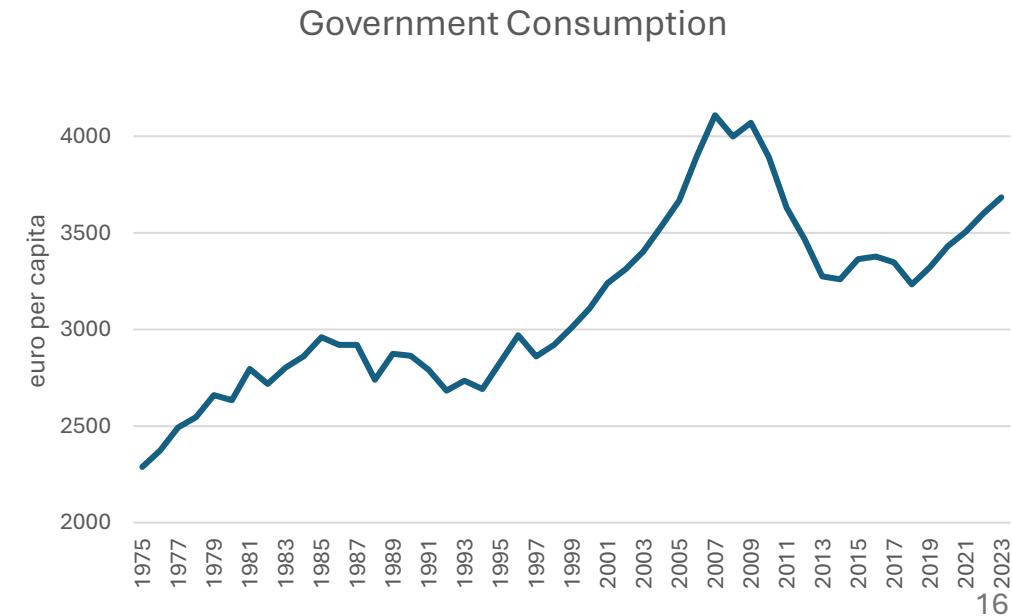
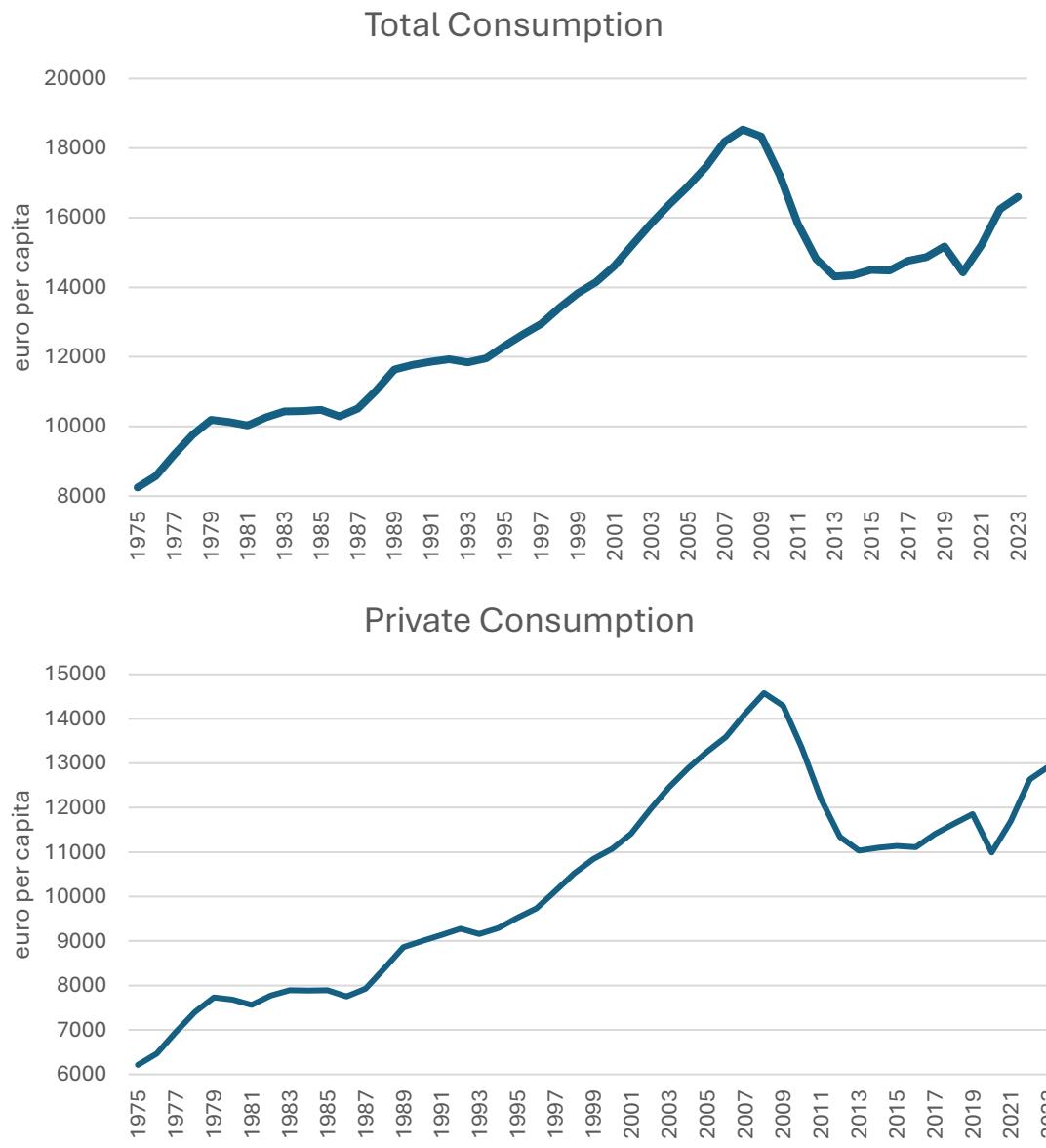
### VIIIb. LN Real per capita GDP & HP Trend (1960-2023) - Greece



Formula HP Filter:

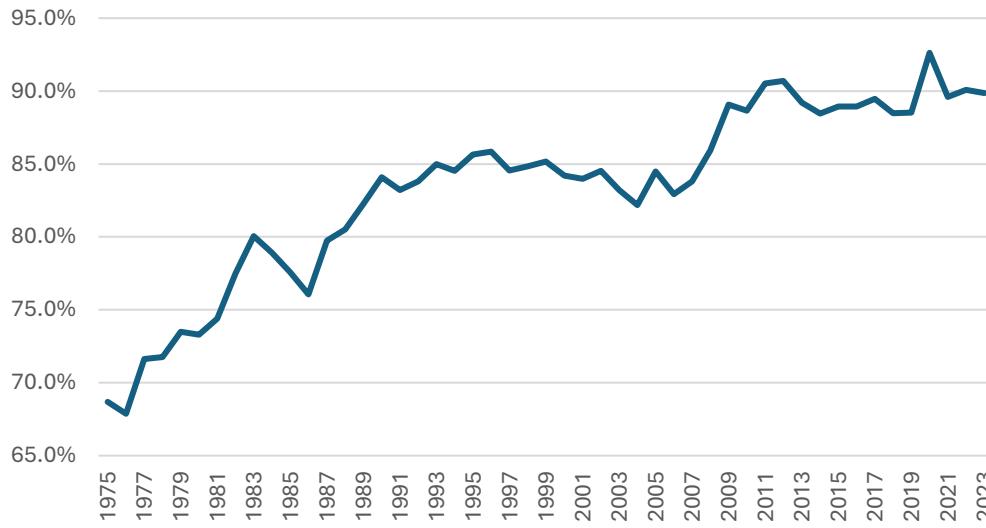
$$\min_{X_t^s} \sum_{t=1}^T (X_t - X_t^s)^2 + \lambda \sum_{t=2}^{T-2} ((X_{t+1}^s - X_t^s) - (X_t^s - X_{t-1}^s))^2$$

## IXa. Real Per Capita Consumption 1975 – 2023, Greece

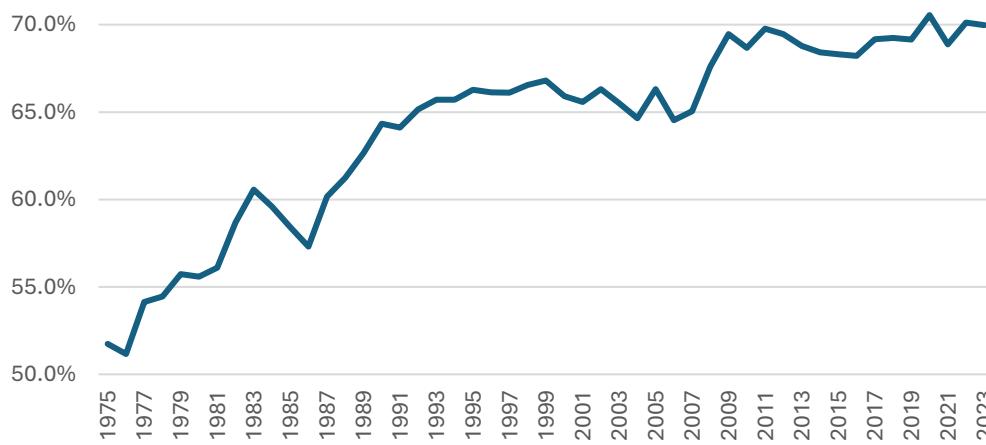


## IXb. Consumption to GDP ratio (1995-2023), Greece

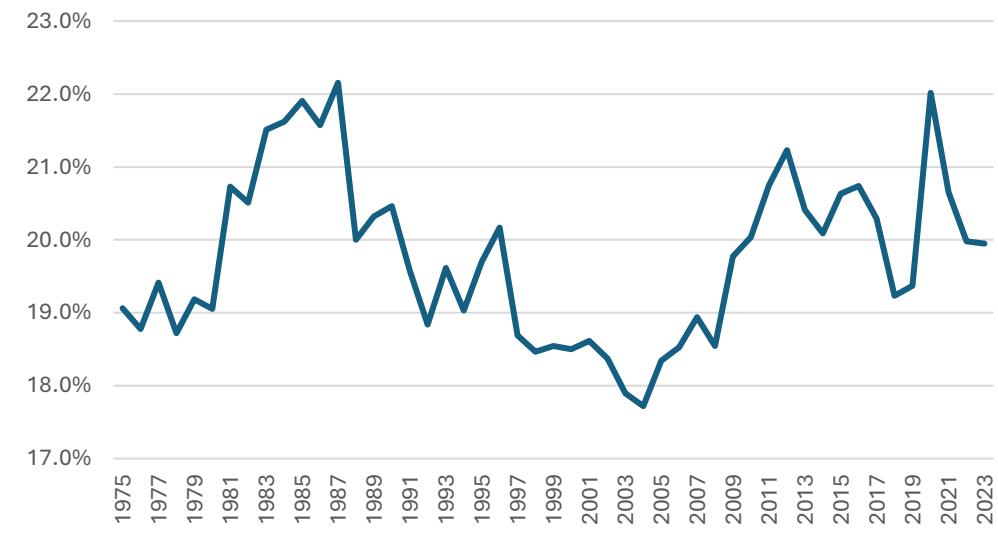
Total Consumption



Private Consumption

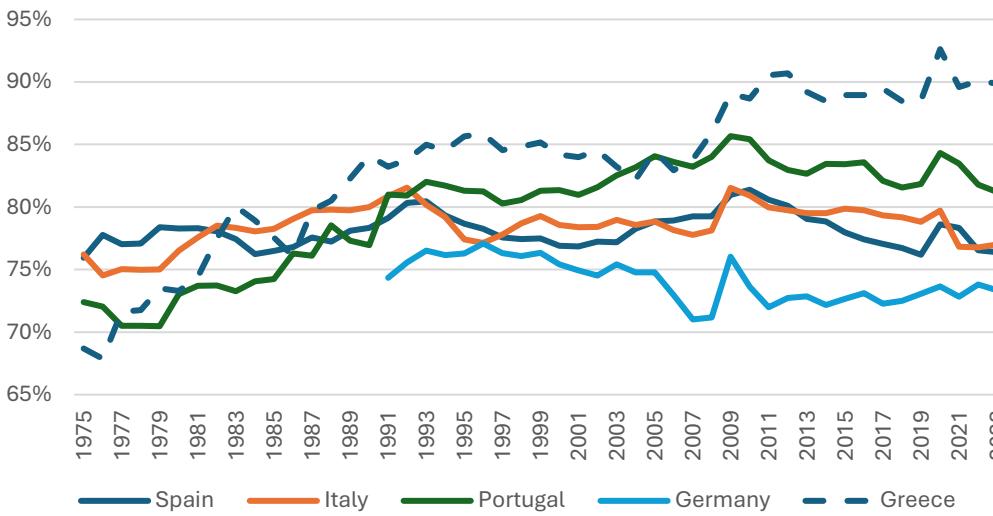


Government Consumption

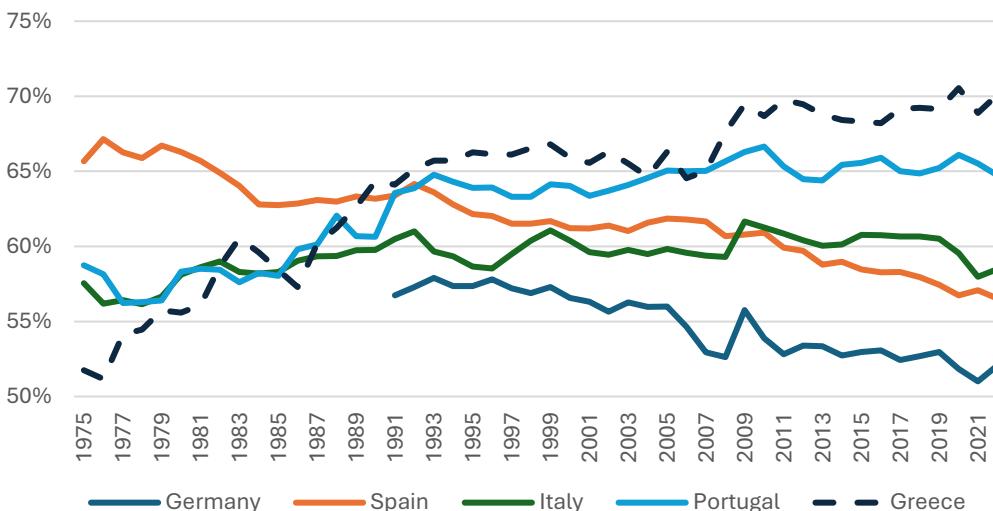


### IXc. Consumption to GDP Ratio (1995-2023), Greece Vs Germany, Spain, Italy, Portugal

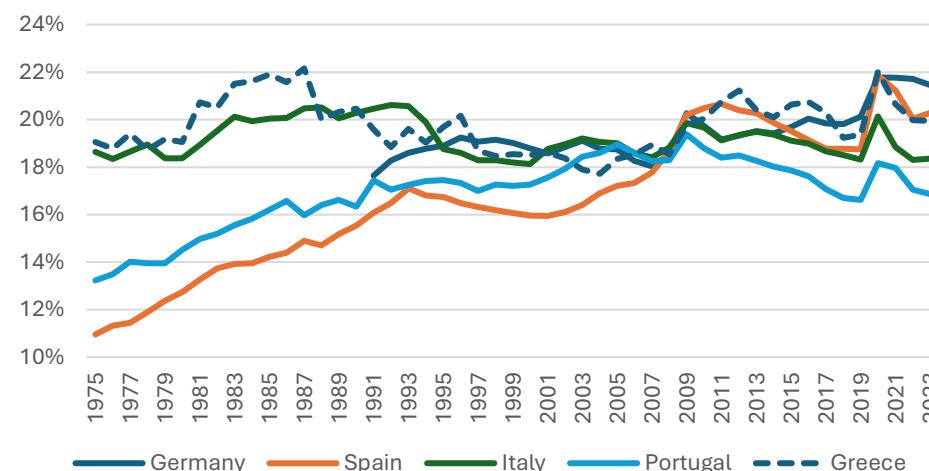
Total Consumption



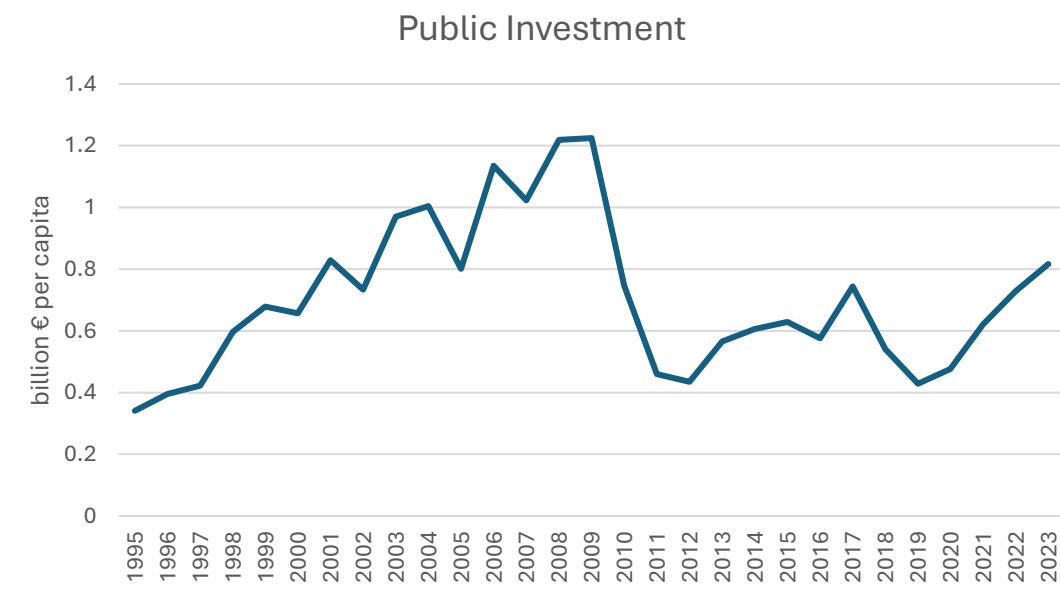
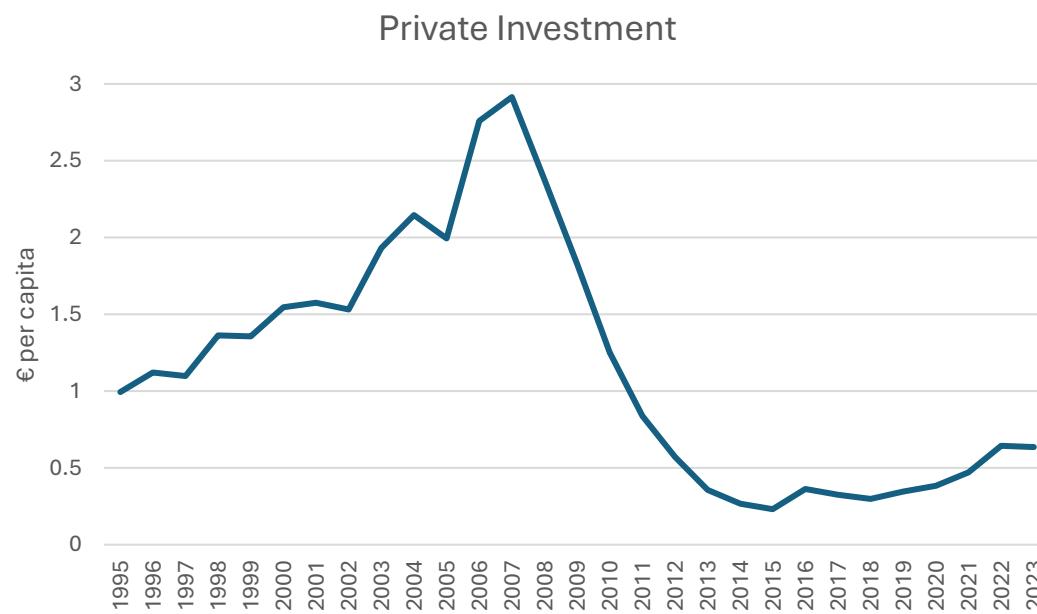
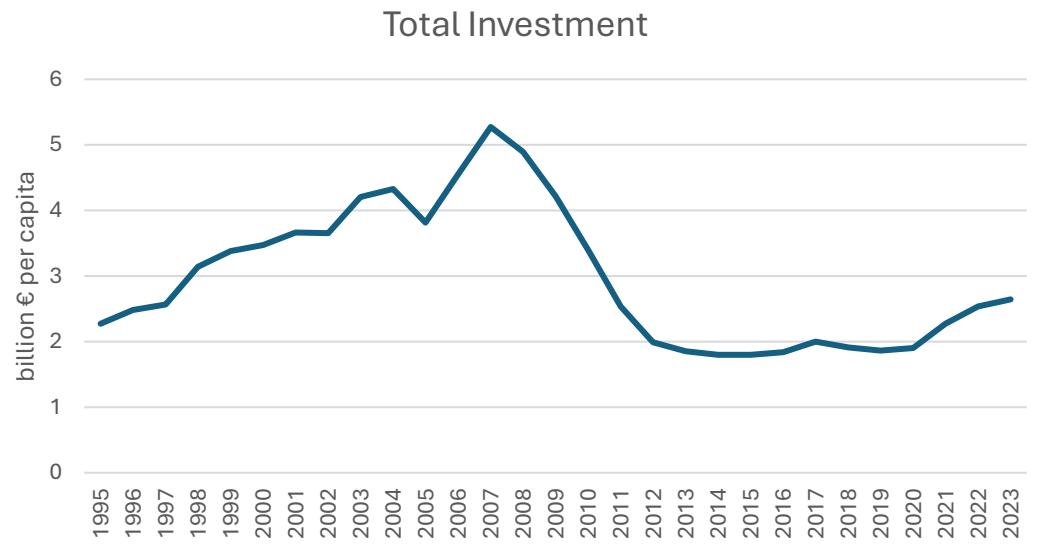
Private Consumption



Government consumption



### Xa. Real Per Capita Investment (1995-today) - Greece

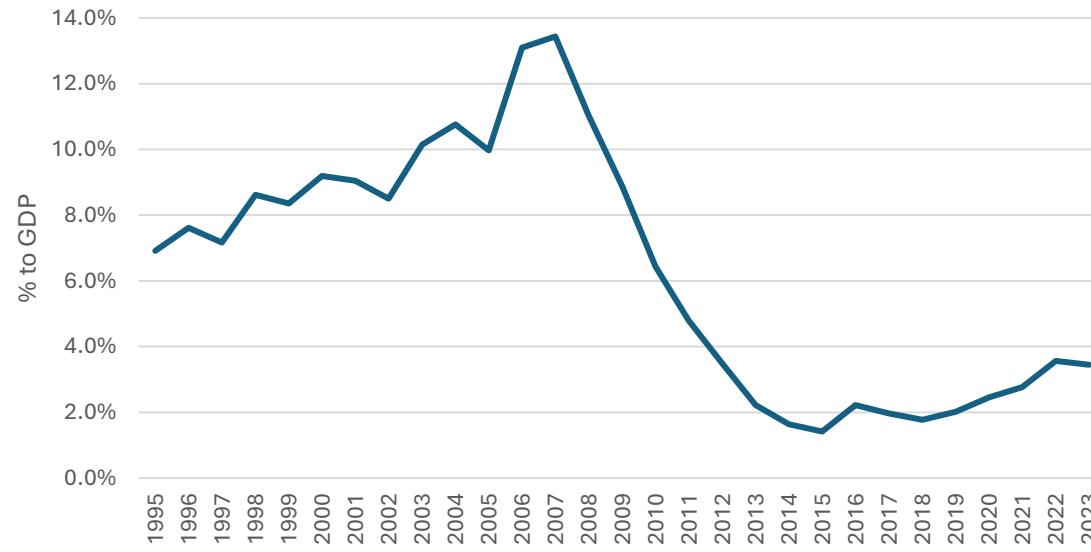


### Xb. Investment to GDP ratio (1995-2023) - Greece

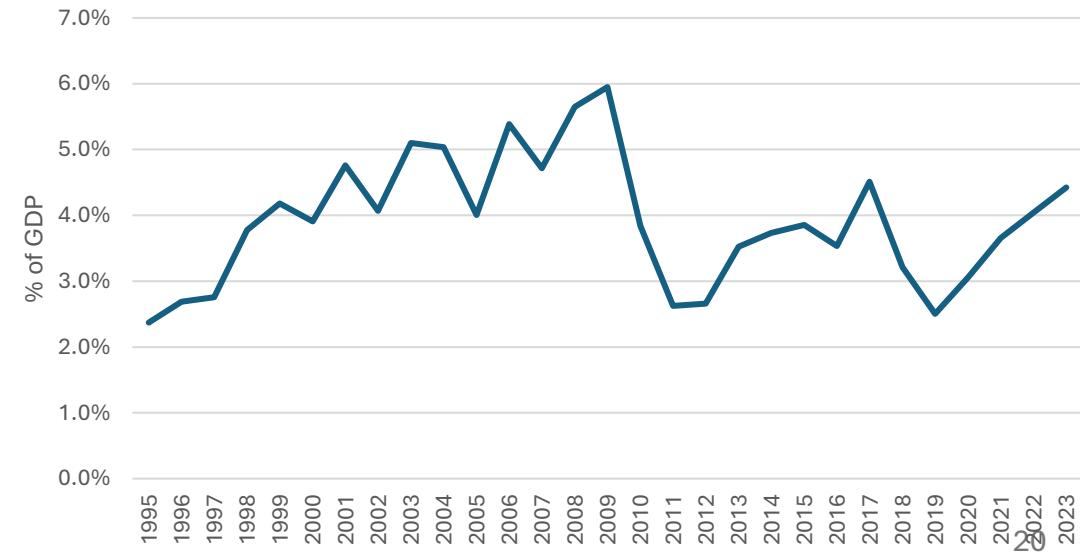
Total Investment



Private Investment

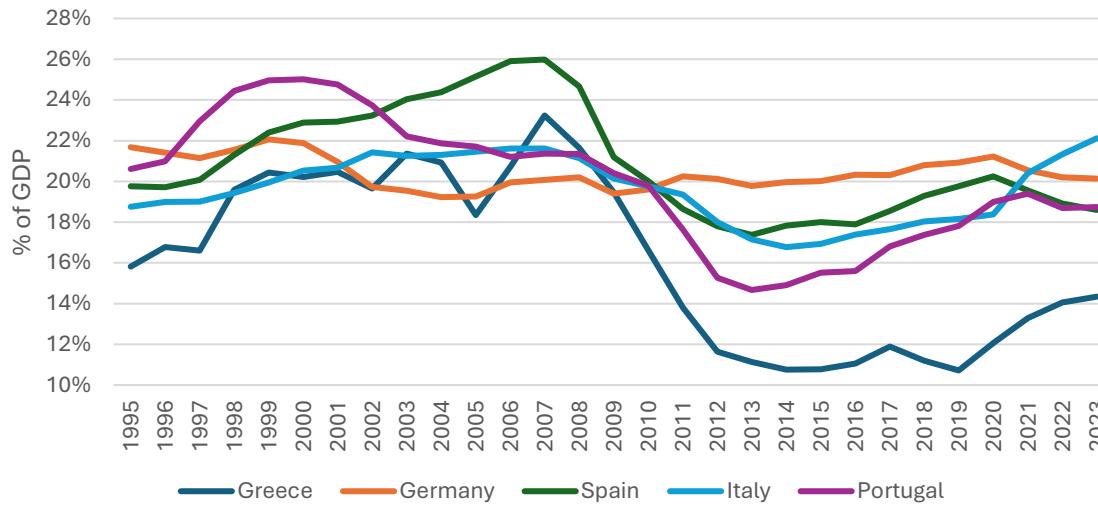


Public Investment

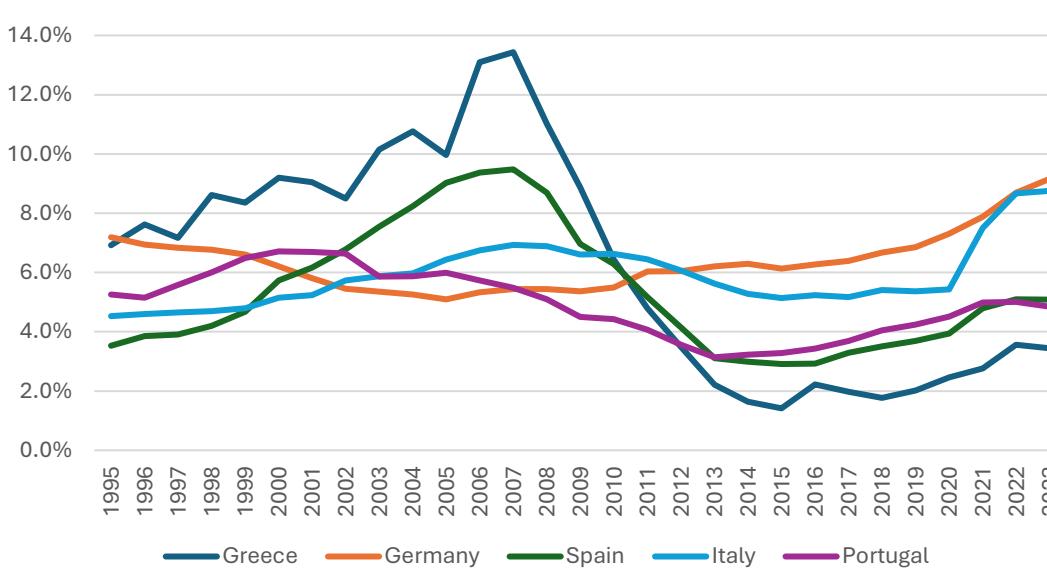


## Xc. Investment to GDP Ratio (1995 – 2023), Greece Vs Germany, Spain, Italy, Portugal

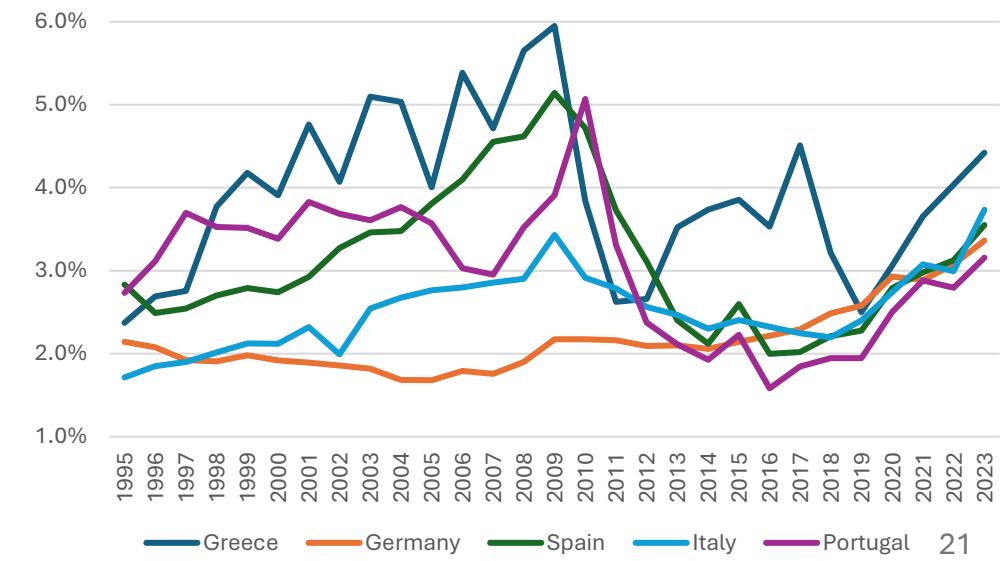
Total Investment



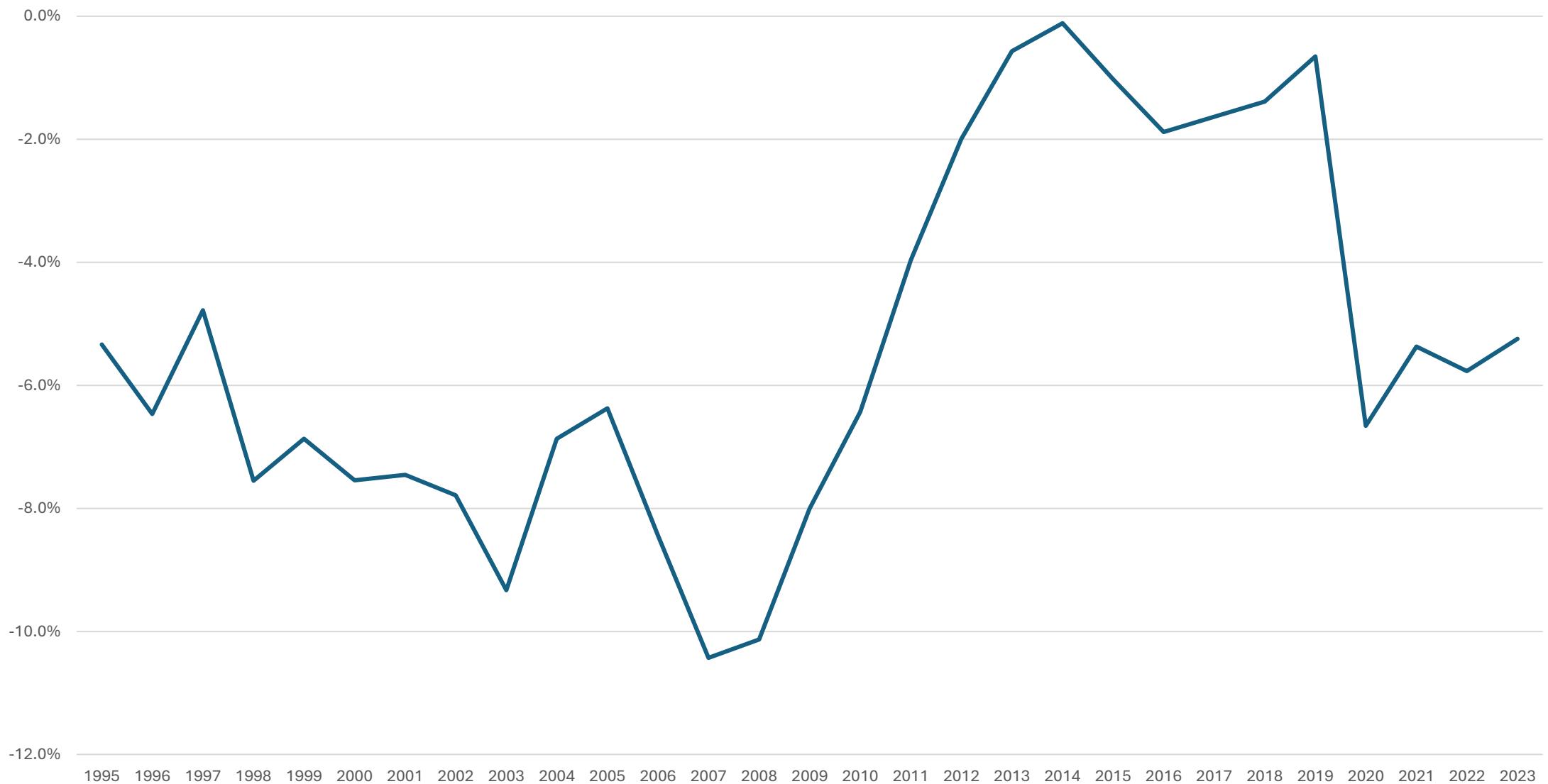
Private Investment



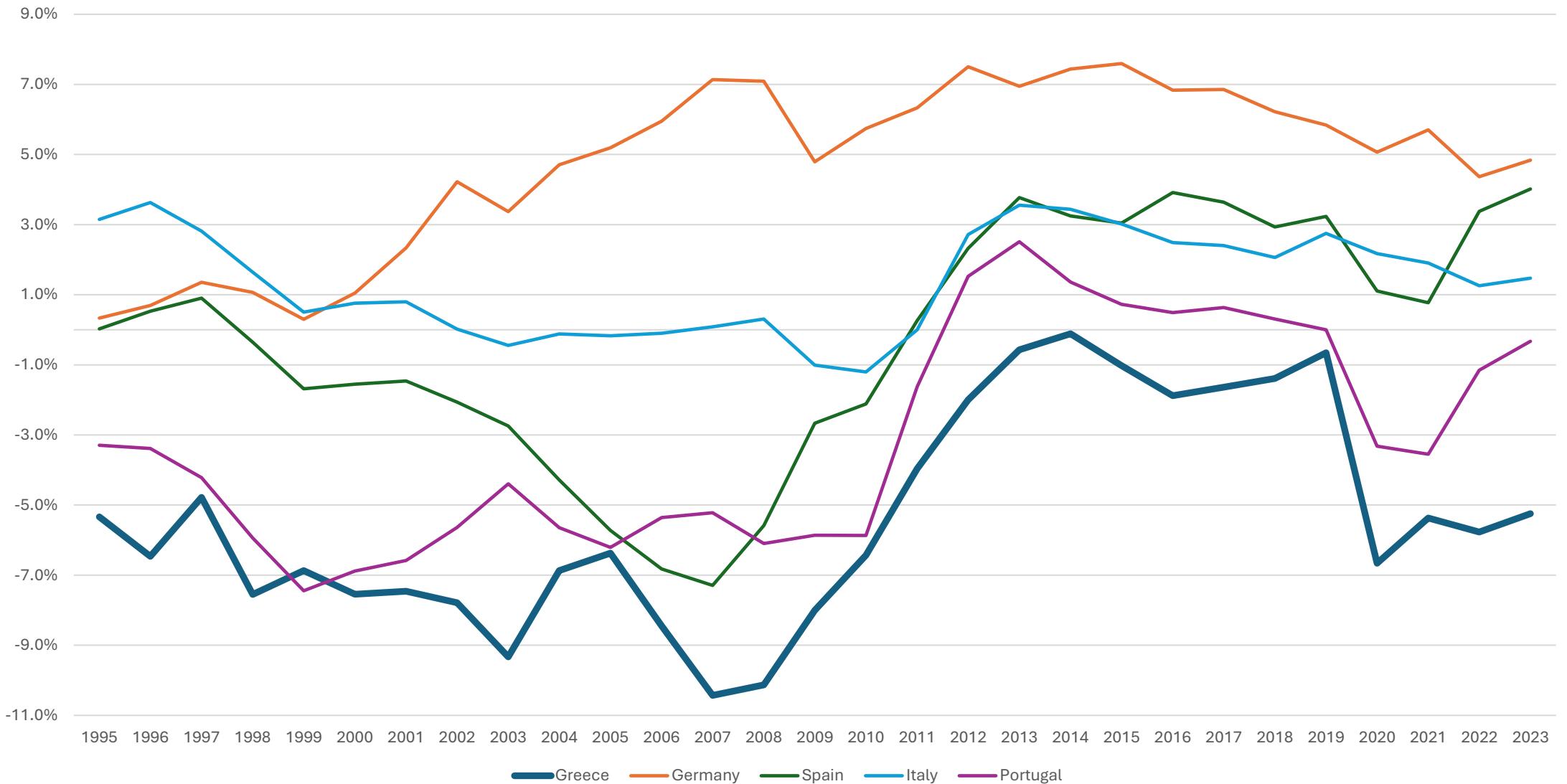
Public Investment



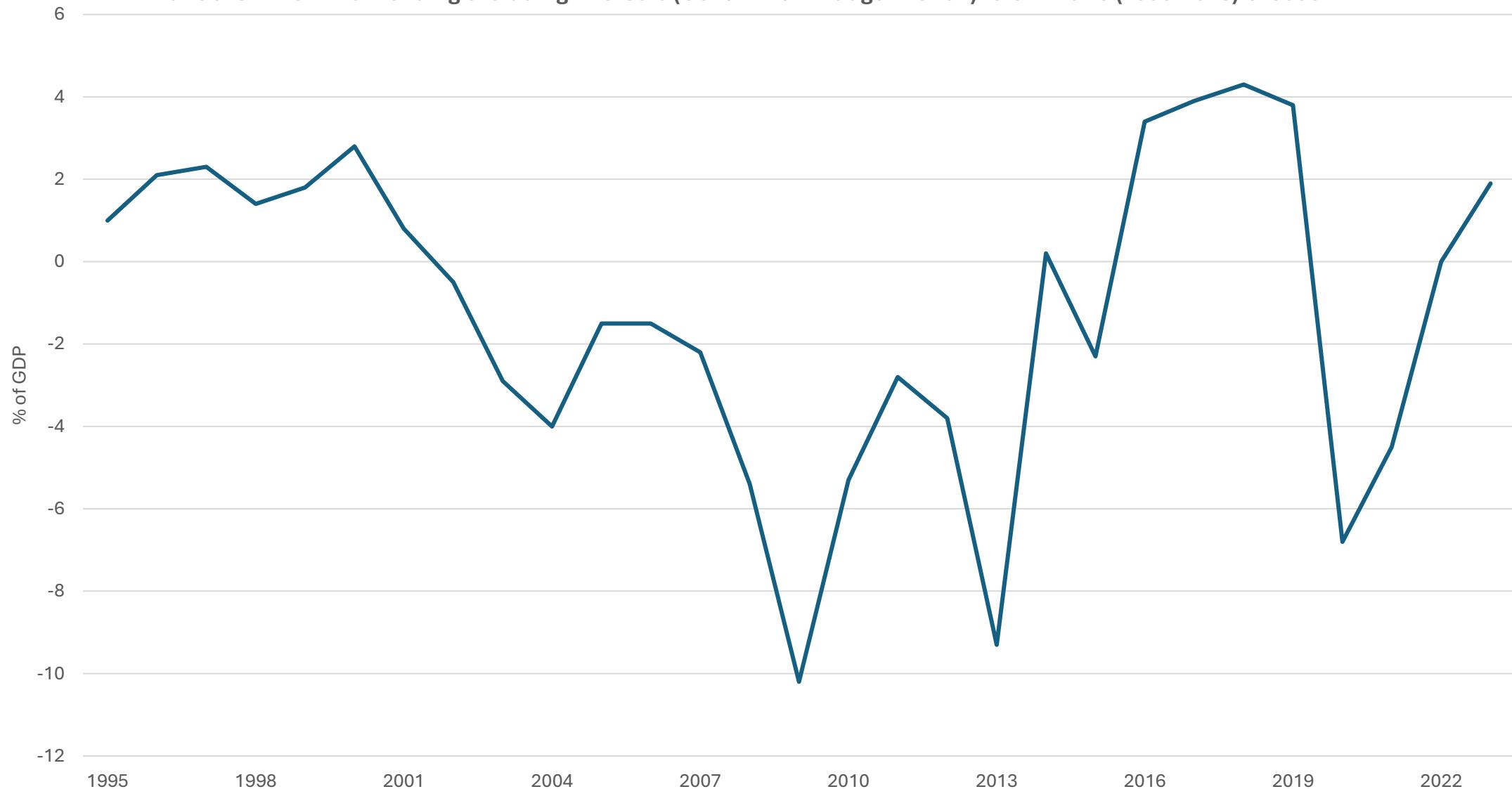
### Xla. Net Exports to GDP ratio (1995-2023) - Greece



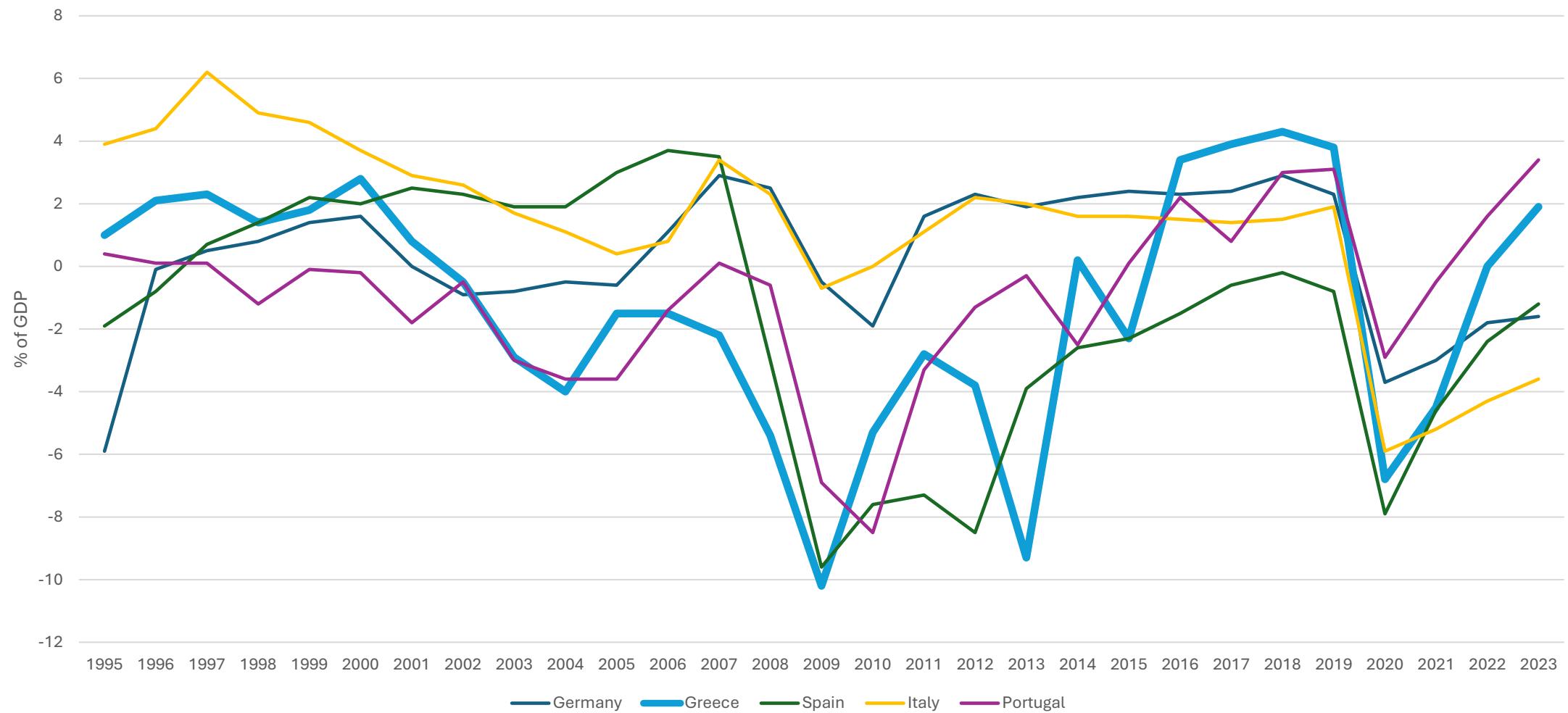
### Xlb. Net Exports to GDP ratio (1995-2023) Greece Vs Germany, Spain, Italy, Portugal



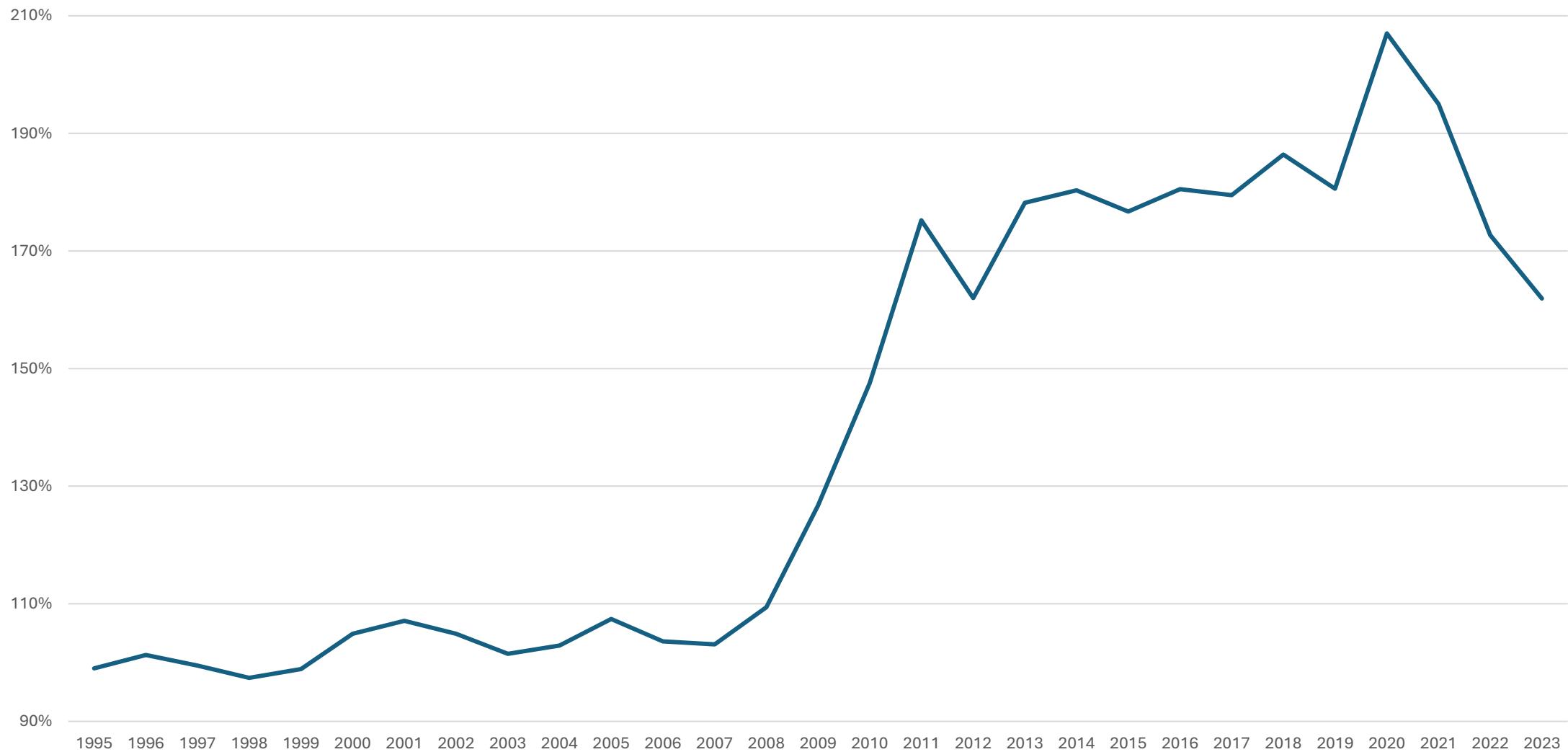
XIIa. Government Net Lending excluding interests (Government Budget Deficit) to GDP ratio (1995-2023) Greece



**XIIb. Government Net Lending excluding interests (Government Budget Deficit) to GDP ratio (1995-2023)**  
**Greece Vs Germany, Italy, Spain, Portugal**

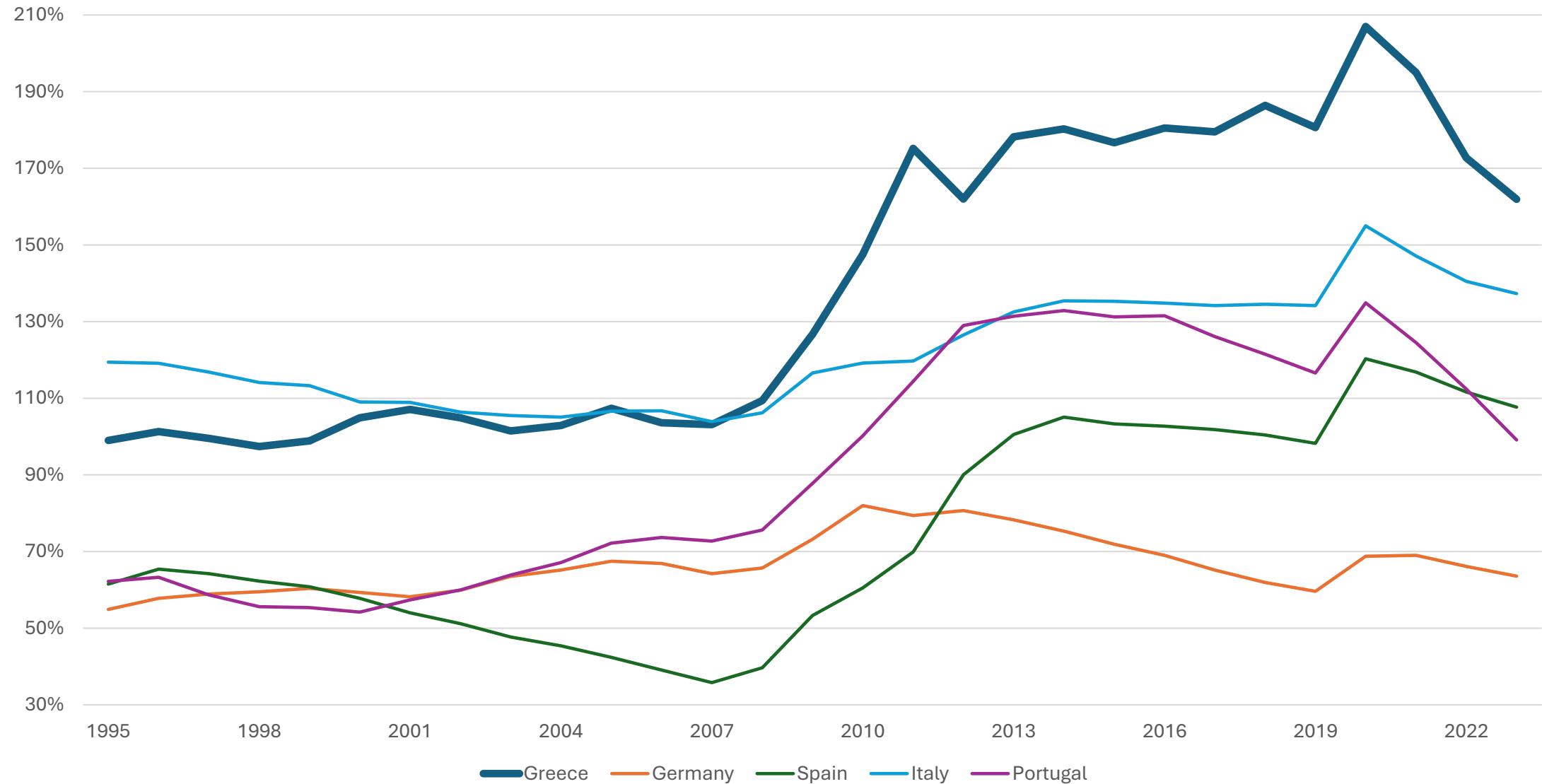


### XIIIa. Public Debt to GDP ratio (1995-2023) - Greece

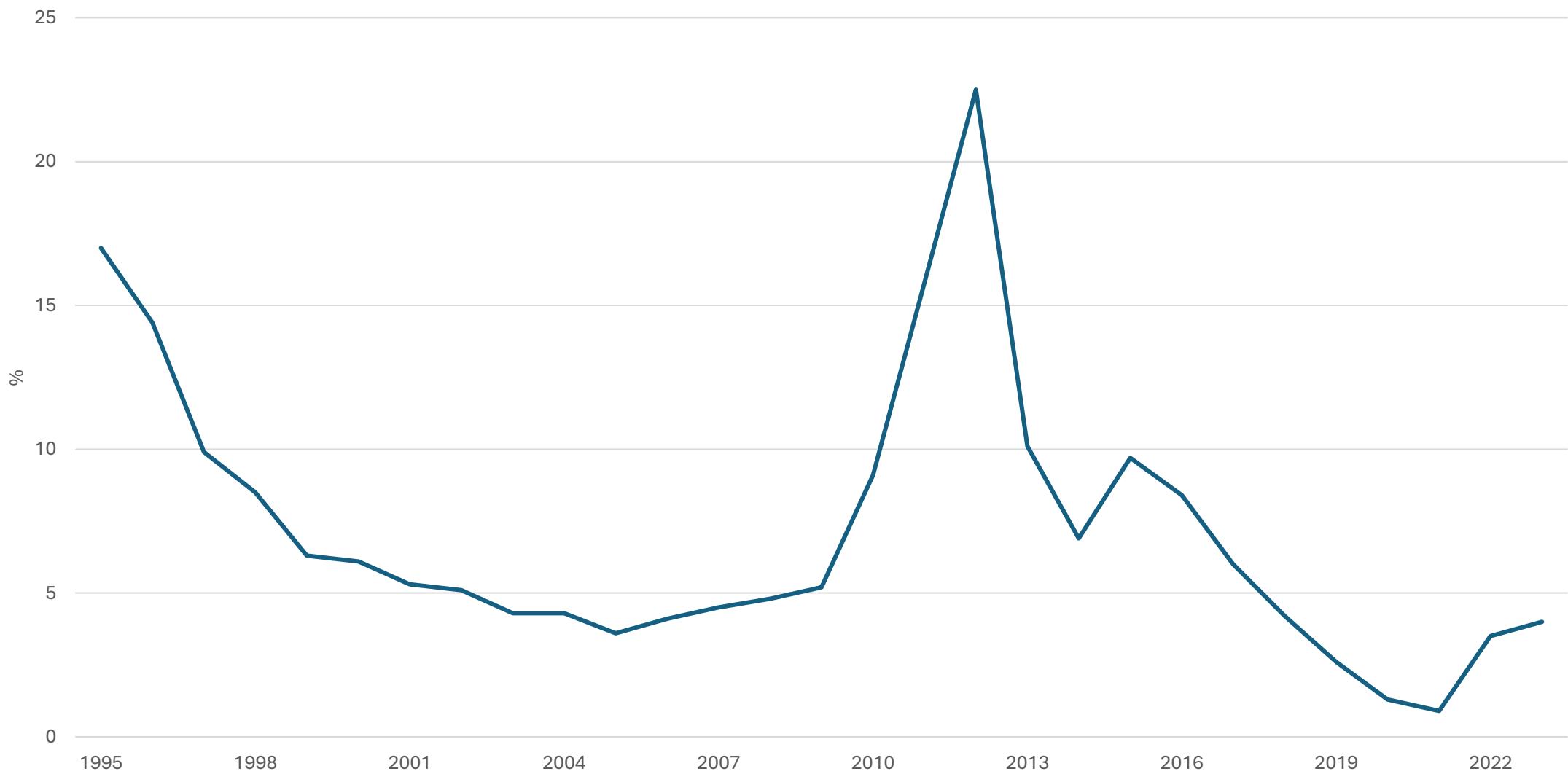


General government gross debt is the total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year of the sector “general government”. It consists of liabilities in currency and deposits, debt securities and loans as defined in ESA 2010

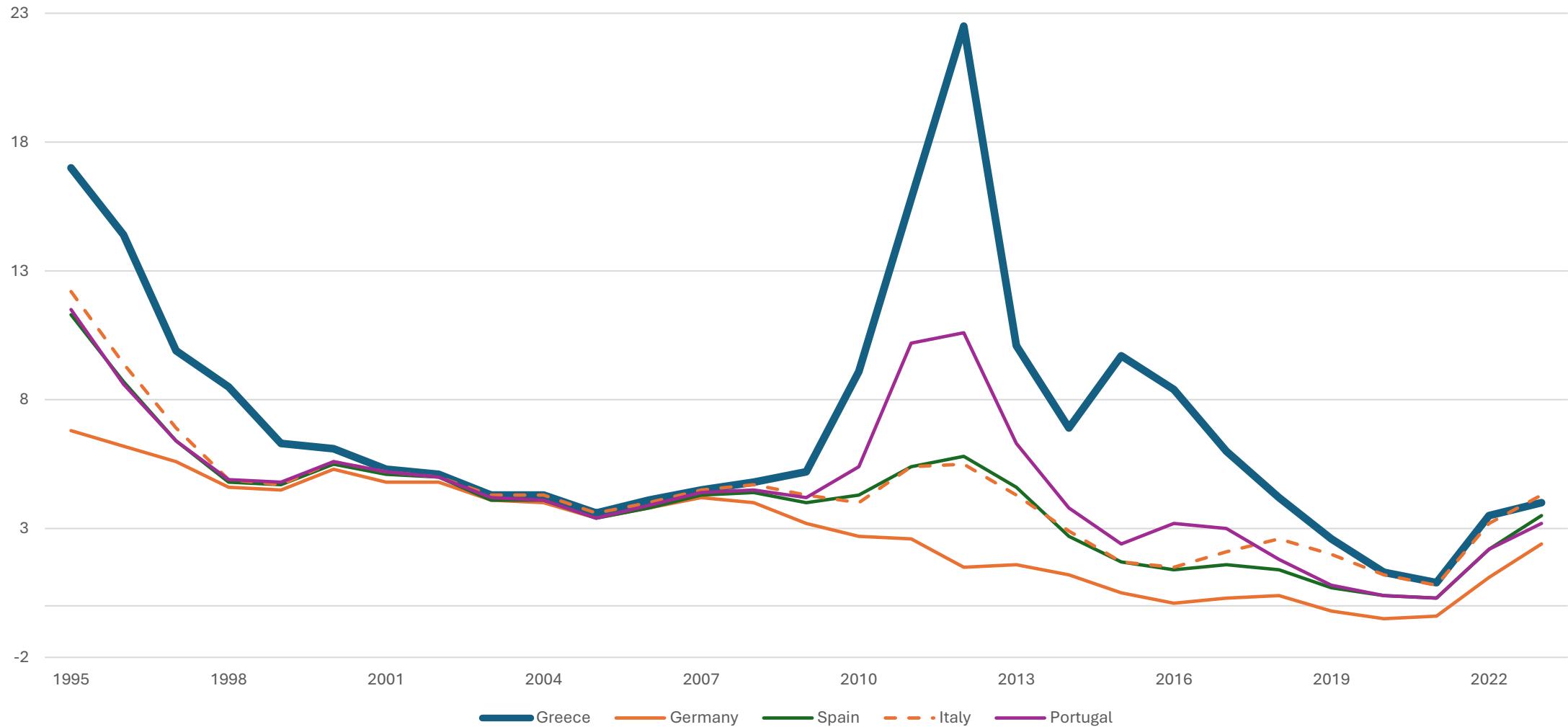
### XIIIb. Public Debt to GDP ratio (1995-2023) - Greece Vs Germany, Spain, Italy, Portugal



#### XIVa. Long term government bond interest rate (1995-2023) - Greece



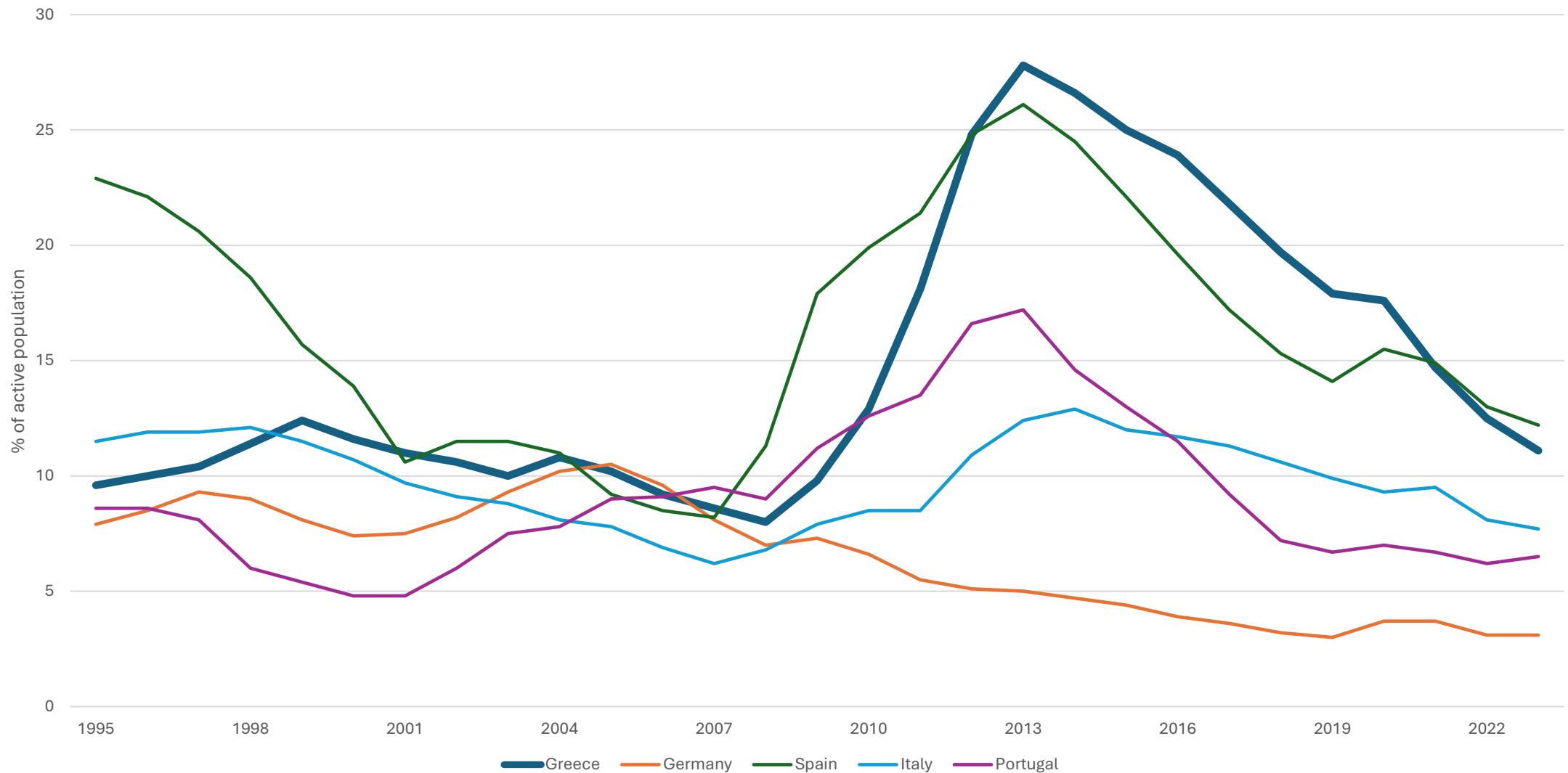
#### XIVb. Long term government bond interest rate (1995-2023) - Greece Vs Germany, Spain, Italy, Portugal



### XVa. Unemployment rate (1995-2023) - Greece



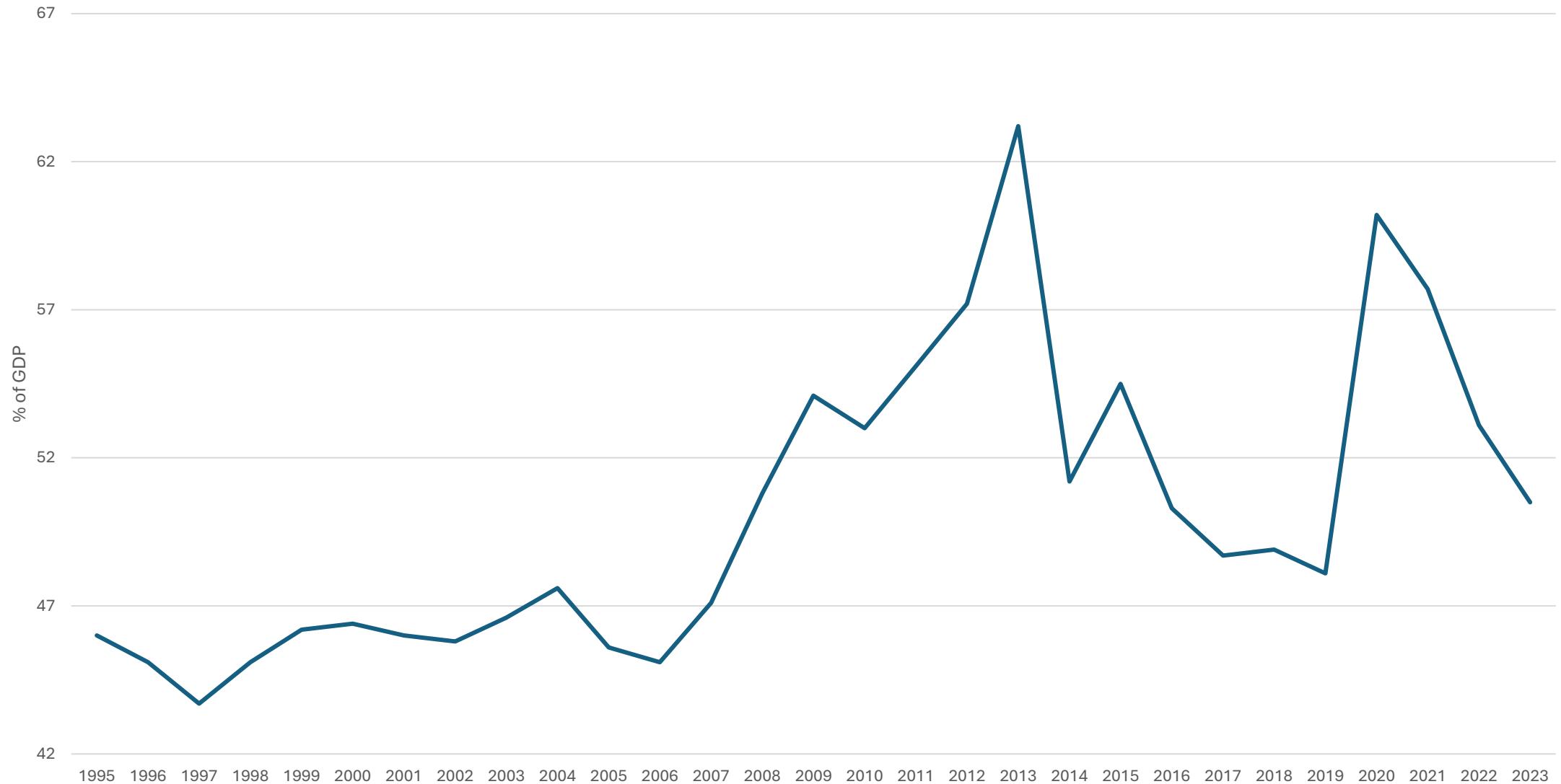
### XVb. Unemployment rate (1995-2023) - Greece Vs Germany, Spain, Italy, Portugal



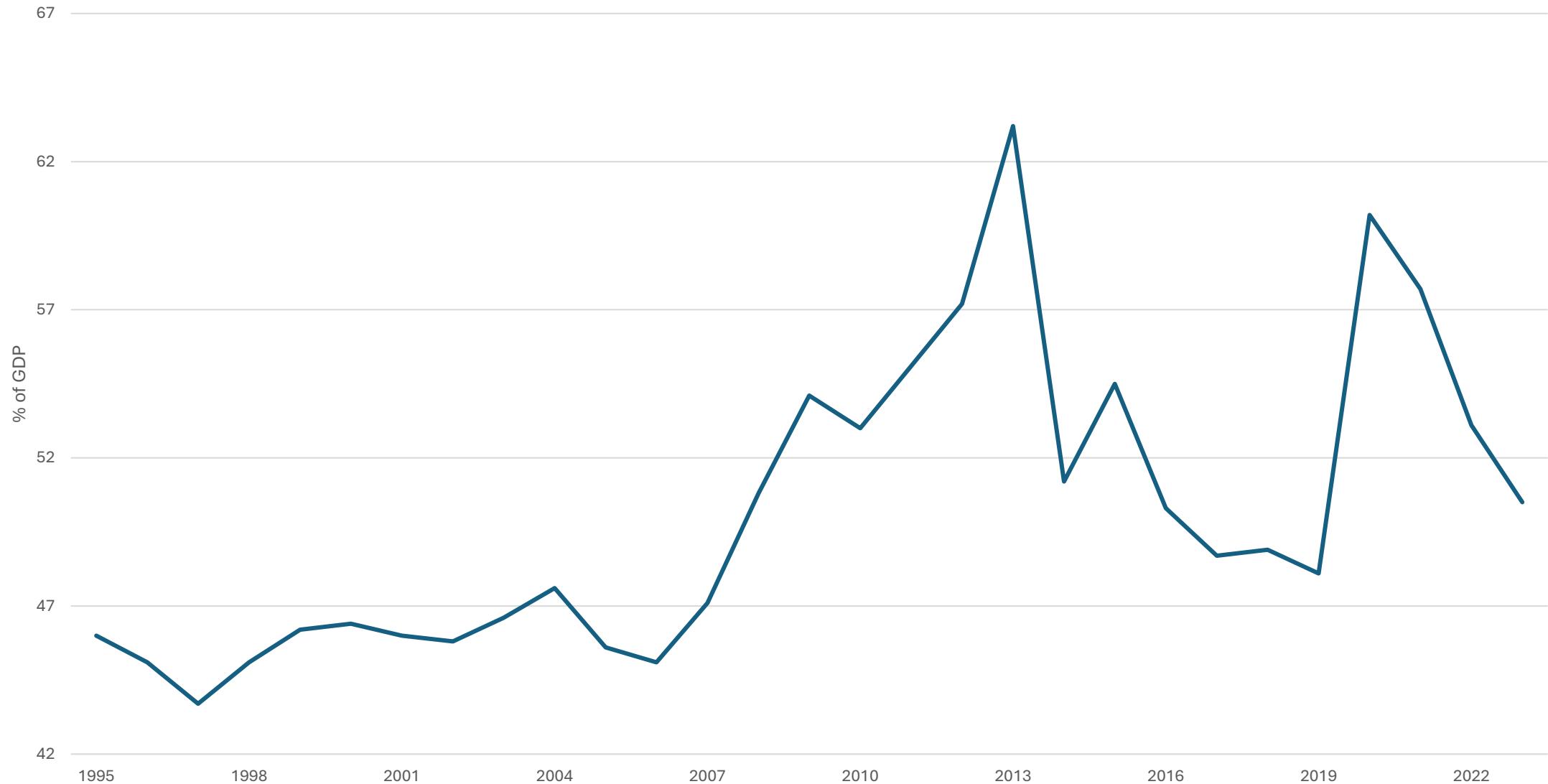
### XVIa. Total Government Expenditure in real terms(1995-2023) - Greece



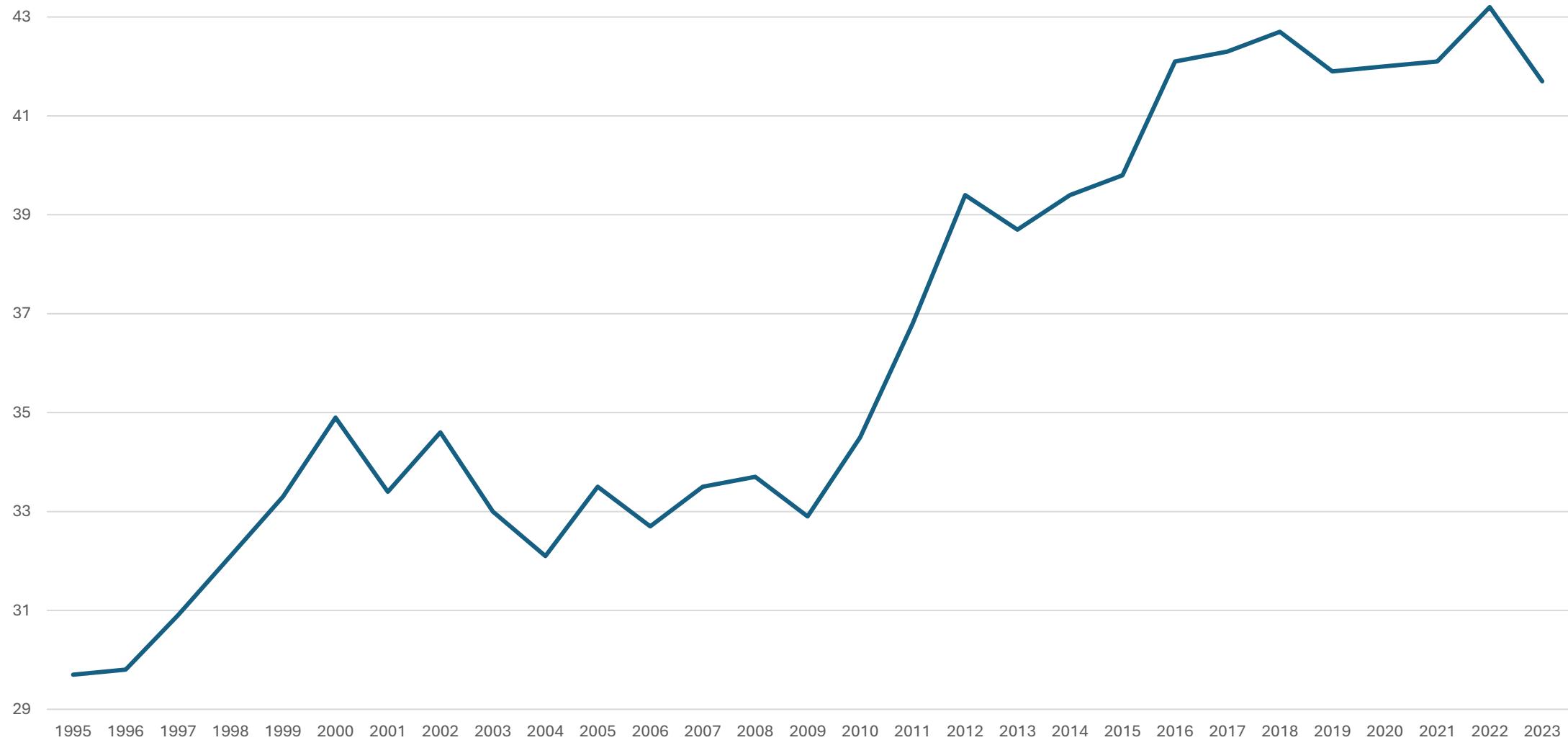
### XVIb. Total Government Expenditure (1995-2023) - Greece (% of GDP)



### XVIc. Total Government Expenditure in real terms (1995-2023) - Greece (% of GDP)



### XVId. Total Tax Revenues in real terms, % of GDP (including social contributions, 1995-2023) - Greece



# Sources

- AMECO database for all data referring to EU countries – USE THE CODE IN THE AMECO DATABASE FOR DIRECT ACCESS!
  - ZCPIN – Consumer Price Index
  - ZCPIH – Harmonised Consumer Price Index
  - OCTG - total consumption of general government, constant prices
  - OCNT – total consumption, constant prices
  - OCPH – private consumption, constant prices
  - UITH – Gross capital formation of households and NPISH (non-profit institutions serving households)
  - GG – gross fixed capital formation at constant prices, general government (public investment)
  - OIGT – gross fixed capital formation at constant prices, total economy
  - OXGS – exports at constant prices
  - OMGS – imports at constant prices
  - UBLG – net lending, general government
  - UBIG – net lending minus interest (primary balance)
  - UDGG – gross public debt
  - UUTG – total real expenditure, General government
  - UTTT – total tax burden including imputed social contributions
  - ILN – long term nominal interest rates
  - ZUTN – unemployment, % of active population
- OECD database: GDP data for USA