### **WORKSHOP**

#### MICROSOFT OFFICE EXCEL

#### SHIPPING, FINANCE AND MANAGEMENT SKILLS

<u>Instructor:</u> Stella Moysiadou, Adjunct Lecturer, Post-Doctoral Researcher, Laboratory for International Shipping, Finance and Management, Athens University of Economics and Business **E-mail:** stm@aueb.gr

### **Investment Problems**

- A) Loan Payment Analysis
- B) Optimization problem given restrictions

### A) LOAN PAYMENT ANALYSIS

Please, proceed with the following loan payment analysis:

- 1. Using the PMT function, calculate the monthly payment of a \$10,000 loan with an annual interest rate of 6% (0.5% per month) over 5 years (60 months). The payment remains constant throughout the life of the loan.
- 2. Calculate the principal and interest components per repayment period, using the PPMT and IPMT functions respectively.

# B) **INVESTMENT PROBLEM**

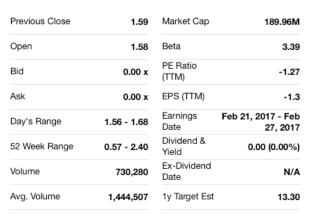
An investment trust needs to determine how to invest \$100,000 in a collection of bonds to maximize the annual return. The manager of the trust wants to invest

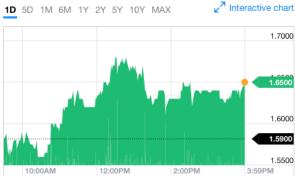
- at least 50% of the money in short term issues
- no more than 50% in high-risk issues
- at least 30% of the funds in tax-free investments.
- at least 40% of the total return should be tax free.

Calculate the optimal capital allocation that maximizes annual return, based on the restrictions described above.

## c) CALCULATING THE BETA OF A STOCK

You have been asked to verify the value of the stock's beta for Navios Maritime Holdings Inc., as it appears in the following table.





## Please, proceed with the following:

- 1. Copy NYSE Composite (DJ) returns and paste them next to Navios Maritime Holdings returns.
- 2. Add data bars to depict returns.
- 3. Using regression analysis, calculate the beta of the stock.
- 4. Calculate the average returns using the relevant AutoSum function shortcut.

### **Appendix:**

# Microsoft official support pages for the commands used in Part V

- ✓ Financial functions (reference)
- ✓ PMT function
- ✓ PPMT function
- ✓ <u>Define and solve a problem by using Solver</u>
- ✓ Add or remove add-ins in Excel
- ✓ Regression Analysis Using Excel