
ΕΚΤΙΜΗΣΗ ΠΑΡΑΜΕΤΡΩΝ ΜΕ ΔΙΑΣΤΗΜΑΤΑ ΕΜΠΙΣΤΟΣΥΝΗΣ

$$\left(\bar{x} - z_{1-\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}, \bar{x} + z_{1-\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$$

$$\left(\bar{x} - t_{n-1,1-\alpha/2} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}, \bar{x} + t_{n-1,1-\alpha/2} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$$

$$\left((\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}, (\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) + z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} (\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - t_{n_1+n_2-2,1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{(n_1-1)s_1^2 + (n_2-1)s_2^2}{n_1+n_2-2} \left(\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right)}, \\ (\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) + t_{n_1+n_2-2,1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{(n_1-1)s_1^2 + (n_2-1)s_2^2}{n_1+n_2-2} \left(\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right)} \end{cases}$$

$$\left((\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}, (\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) + z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{x}{n} - z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{x \left(1 - \frac{x}{n} \right)}{n}}, \frac{x}{n} + z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{x \left(1 - \frac{x}{n} \right)}{n}} \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{x_1}{n_1} - \frac{x_2}{n_2} \right) - z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{\frac{x_1}{n_1} \left(1 - \frac{x_1}{n_1} \right)}{n_1} + \frac{\frac{x_2}{n_2} \left(1 - \frac{x_2}{n_2} \right)}{n_2}}, \left(\frac{x_1}{n_1} - \frac{x_2}{n_2} \right) + z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{\frac{x_1}{n_1} \left(1 - \frac{x_1}{n_1} \right)}{n_1} + \frac{\frac{x_2}{n_2} \left(1 - \frac{x_2}{n_2} \right)}{n_2}} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{(n-1)s^2}{\chi_{n-1,1-\alpha/2}^2}, \frac{(n-1)s^2}{\chi_{n-1,\alpha/2}^2} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{S_1^2}{F_{n-1,m-1,1-\alpha/2} S_2^2}, \frac{S_1^2}{F_{n-1,m-1,\alpha/2} S_2^2} \right)$$